

Here's a preview of next year. These lessons help you step up to Grade 1.

## STEP UP to Grade 1

### STEP UP Lessons

- 1 Introducing Addition Expressions and Equations **1.OA.C.6** ..... 851
- 2 Facts with 5 on a Ten-Frame **1.OA.C.6** ..... 855
- 3 Add in Any Order **1.OA.B.3** ..... 859
- 4 Introducing Subtraction Expressions and Equations **1.OA.C.6** ..... 863
- 5 Think Addition to Subtract **1.OA.B.4, 1.OA.C.6, 1.OA.D.8** ..... 867
- 6 Add Three Numbers **1.OA.B.3, 1.OA.A.2** ..... 871
- 7 Count by 10s to 120 **1.NBT.A.1, 1.NBT.B.2c** ..... 875
- 8 Count by 1s to 120 **1.NBT.A.1** ..... 879
- 9 Tens and Ones **1.NBT.B.2** ..... 883
- 10 1 More, 1 Less; 10 More, 10 Less **1.NBT.B.3, 1.NBT.C.5** ..... 887





Name \_\_\_\_\_



Your bag has 2 different colors of connecting cubes. Take out a handful of cubes. Make sure to get some cubes of each color. How can you use numbers to show how many cubes you picked in all? Show how.



## Step Up to Grade 1

### Lesson 1

# Introducing Addition Expressions and Equations

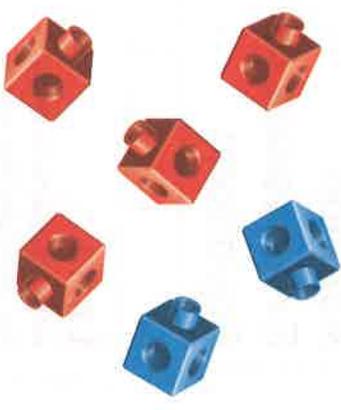
### I can ...

write equations to show the parts and the whole.

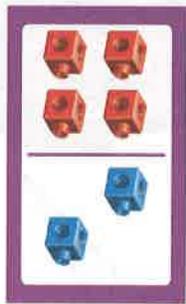
Content Standard 1.OA.C.6  
Mathematical Practices MP.2, MP.4



Kenny picked 4 red cubes. Then he picked 2 blue cubes.

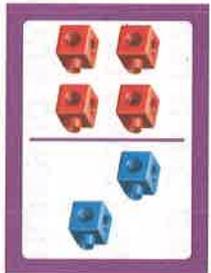


You can describe the parts as 4 and 2 and write  $4 + 2$ .



The parts are 4 and 2.

You can **add** the parts to find the **sum**. 4 and 2 is 6 in all.



You can write an **equation** to show the parts and the whole.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + \\ 2 \\ \hline 6 \end{array} = \underline{\quad}$$

4 plus 2 equals 6.

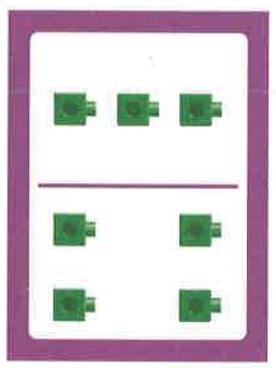
**Do You Understand?**

**Show Me!** What can you do to find how many there are in all?

**Guided Practice**

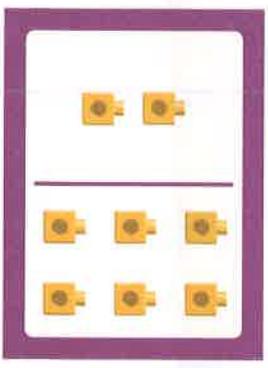
Use the model. Write the parts. Then write an equation.

1.



$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \underline{\quad}$$

2.



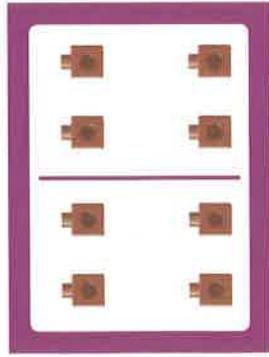
$$\begin{array}{r} \quad \\ + \\ \quad \\ \hline \end{array} = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

Name \_\_\_\_\_

### Independent Practice

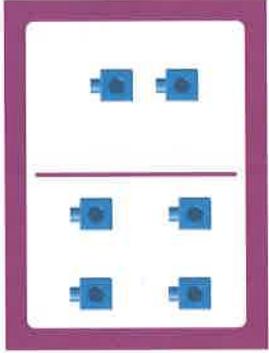
Use the model. Write the parts. Then write an equation.

3.



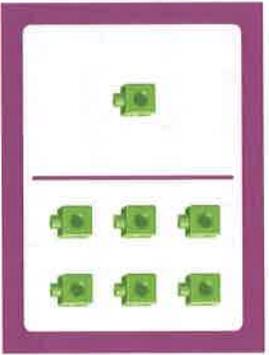
$$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline \\ + \\ \hline \\ = \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4.



$$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline \\ + \\ \hline \\ = \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5.



$$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline \\ + \\ \hline \\ = \\ \hline \end{array}$$

### 6. Higher Order Thinking Jim

picked up 9 rocks. He picked up 4 of them on his way to school.

He picked up the rest on his way home. How many rocks did Jim pick up on his way home?

Draw a picture to solve.

Then write an equation.

$$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline \\ + \\ \hline \\ = \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7. **MP.2 Reasoning** Ben found

4 orange leaves.

Then he found 3 yellow leaves.

How many leaves did Ben find in all?

Draw a picture to show the story.

Then write an equation.



$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

8. **Higher Order Thinking** Draw a picture to

show an addition story about red worms and brown worms. Write an equation to tell how many worms there are in all.

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

9. **Assessment** Ava drew 9 apples.

3 of them are green. The others are red. How many red apples did she draw?

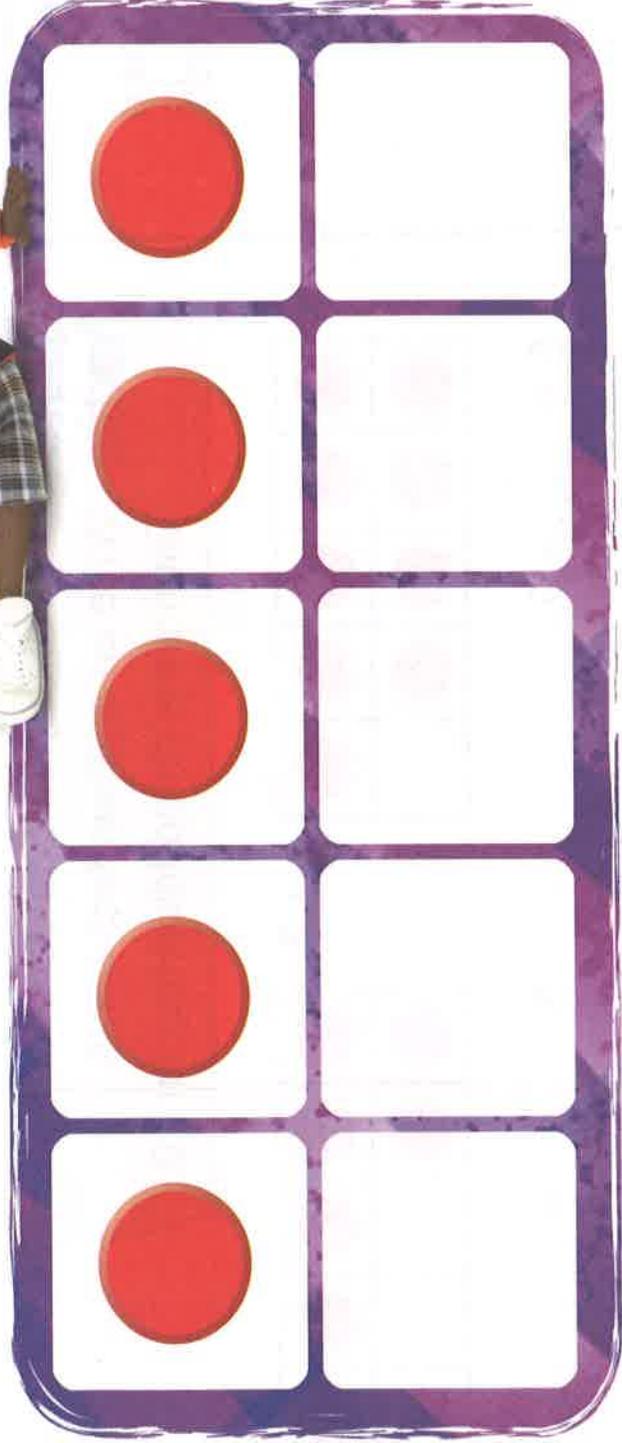
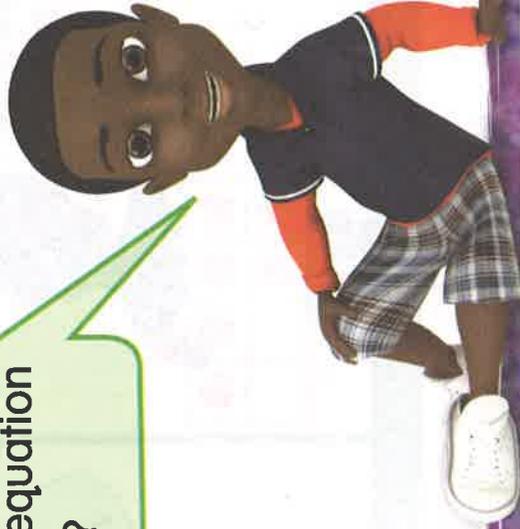
Which equation matches this story?

- A**  $9 + 3 = 12$
- B**  $4 + 5 = 9$
- C**  $3 + 6 = 9$
- D**  $3 + 3 = 6$

Name \_\_\_\_\_



Put some counters on the bottom row of the ten-frame. What addition equation can you write to match the counters?



\_\_\_ + \_\_\_ = \_\_\_

# Step Up to Grade 1

## Lesson 2 Facts with 5 on a Ten-Frame

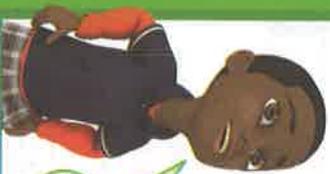
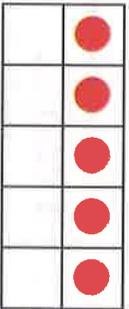
**I can ...**  
use a ten-frame to help solve  
addition facts with 5 and 10.

**Content Standard** 1.OA.C.6  
**Mathematical Practices** MP.3,  
MP.4, MP.7



You can use a ten-frame to show an addition fact with 5.

$$5 + 3 = ?$$

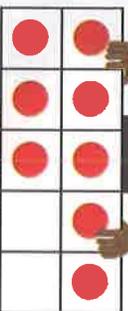


Start with 5.  
Then add 3 more.

5 and 3 more is 8.

There are 8 counters in the ten-frame.

$$5 + 3 = 8$$



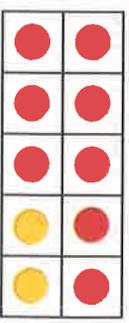
The ten-frame shows another addition fact. You have 8. Make 10.

2 boxes are empty. Add 2.



8 plus 2 more is 10.

$$8 + 2 = 10$$



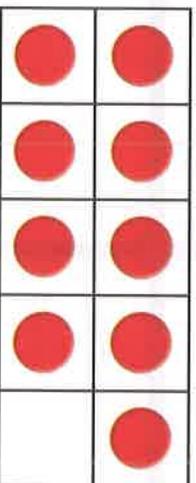
**Do You Understand?**

Show Me! How does a ten-frame help you add  $5 + 4$ ?

**Guided Practice**

Look at the ten-frames. Write an addition fact with 5. Then write an addition fact for 10.

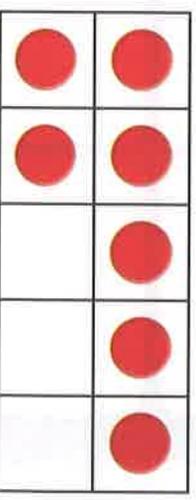
1.



$$5 + 4 = 9$$

$$9 + 1 = 10$$

2.

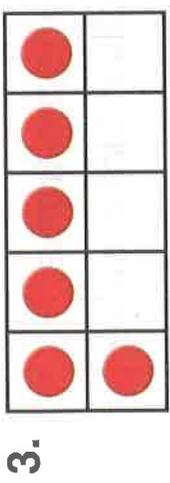


$$5 + 5 = 10$$

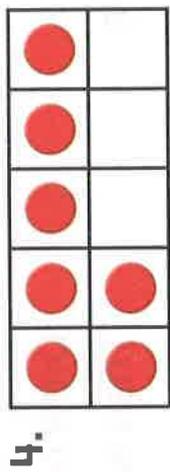
$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 10$$

Name \_\_\_\_\_

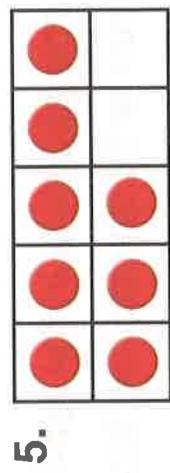
**Independent Practice** Look at the ten-frames. Write an addition fact with 5.  
Then write an addition fact for 10.



$5 + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 10$

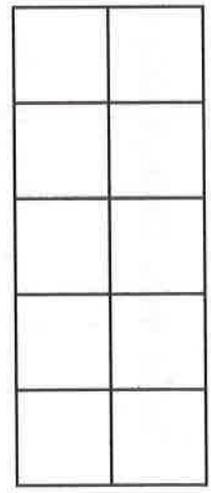


$5 + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 10$

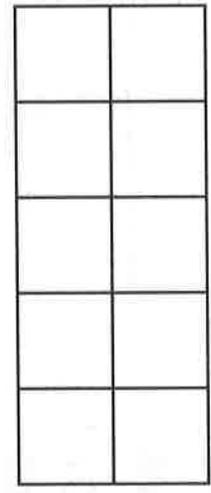


$5 + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 10$

6. **Higher Order Thinking** Using 2 colors, draw counters in the ten-frames to match the addition equations. Then write the missing numbers.



$7 + \underline{\quad} = 10$



$9 + \underline{\quad} = 10$

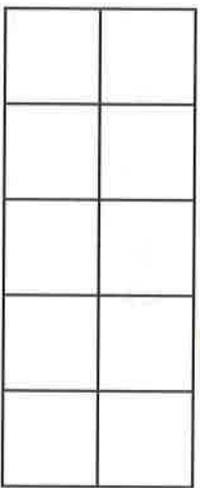


7. **MP.4 Model** A team has 5 softballs.

The coach brings 3 more. How many softballs does the team have now?

Draw counters in the ten-frame.

Then write an addition fact to solve.



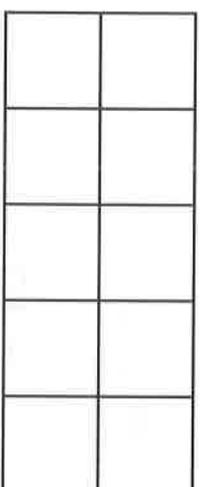
$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$  softballs

8. **MP.4 Model** Marcia reads 5 books.

Tanya reads 2 books. How many books did the girls read in all?

Draw counters in the ten-frame.

Then write an addition fact to solve.



$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$  books

9. **Higher Order Thinking** Write a new story about adding to 10 in the ten-frame in Item 7. Then write an equation for your story.

$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10. **Assessment** Scott's team has 5 footballs. Scott's coach brings some more. Scott's team now has 10 footballs.

Which addition fact shows how many footballs Scott's coach brought?

- (A)  $5 + 5 = 10$
- (B)  $10 + 5 = 15$
- (C)  $7 + 3 = 10$
- (D)  $10 + 7 = 17$

Name \_\_\_\_\_



Write an addition equation for the green and yellow cubes in each cube tower. How are the addition equations the same? How are they different?



$$+ \quad =$$

$$=$$

$$+ \quad =$$

$$=$$

## Step Up to Grade 1

### Lesson 3

## Add in Any Order

### I can ...

use the same addends to write two different equations with the same sum.

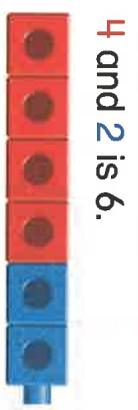
**Content Standard** 1.OA.B.3  
**Mathematical Practices** MP.2, MP.3, MP.4, MP.7



Solve



You can change the order of the addends. The sum is the same.



4 and 2 is 6.



2 and 4 is 6.

$$4 + 2 = 6$$

$$2 + 4 = 6$$

You can write 2 addition equations.



4 plus 2 equals 6.  
2 plus 4 equals 6.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

**Do You Understand?**

Show Me! How can you use cubes to show that  $5 + 3$  is the same as  $3 + 5$ ?

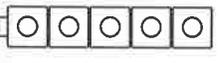
**Guided Practice**

Color to change the order of the addends. Then write the addition equations.

1.



$$3 + 2 = 5$$

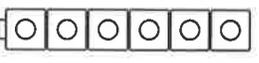


$$+ =$$

2.



$$+ =$$



$$+ =$$

Name \_\_\_\_\_



### Independent Practice

Write the sum. Then change the order of the addends. Write the new addition equation.

3.  $2 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4.  $3 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5.  $\underline{\quad} = 1 + 7$   
 $\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$

6.  $4 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7.  $4 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

8.  $4 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$



**Number Sense** Use the numbers on the cards to write 2 addition equations.

9.  $\boxed{1} \quad \boxed{6} \quad \boxed{5}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10.  $\boxed{7} \quad \boxed{9} \quad \boxed{2}$   
 $\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$

# Math Practices and Problem Solving

Solve each problem below.

11. **MP.4 Model** Rico and Nate collect 3 cans on Monday. On Tuesday, they collect 7 more. How many cans did they collect in all?

Draw a picture. Then write 2 different addition equations.

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \\ \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

12. **Higher Order Thinking**

Draw a picture of 4 fish.  
Make some blue.  
Make the rest red.

Write 2 addition equations to tell about the picture.

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \\ \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

13. **Assessment** Look at the 2 addition equations. Which is the missing addend?

$$8 = \underline{\quad} + 2$$

$$8 = 2 + \underline{\quad}$$

- (A) 6  
(B) 7  
(C) 8  
(D) 9

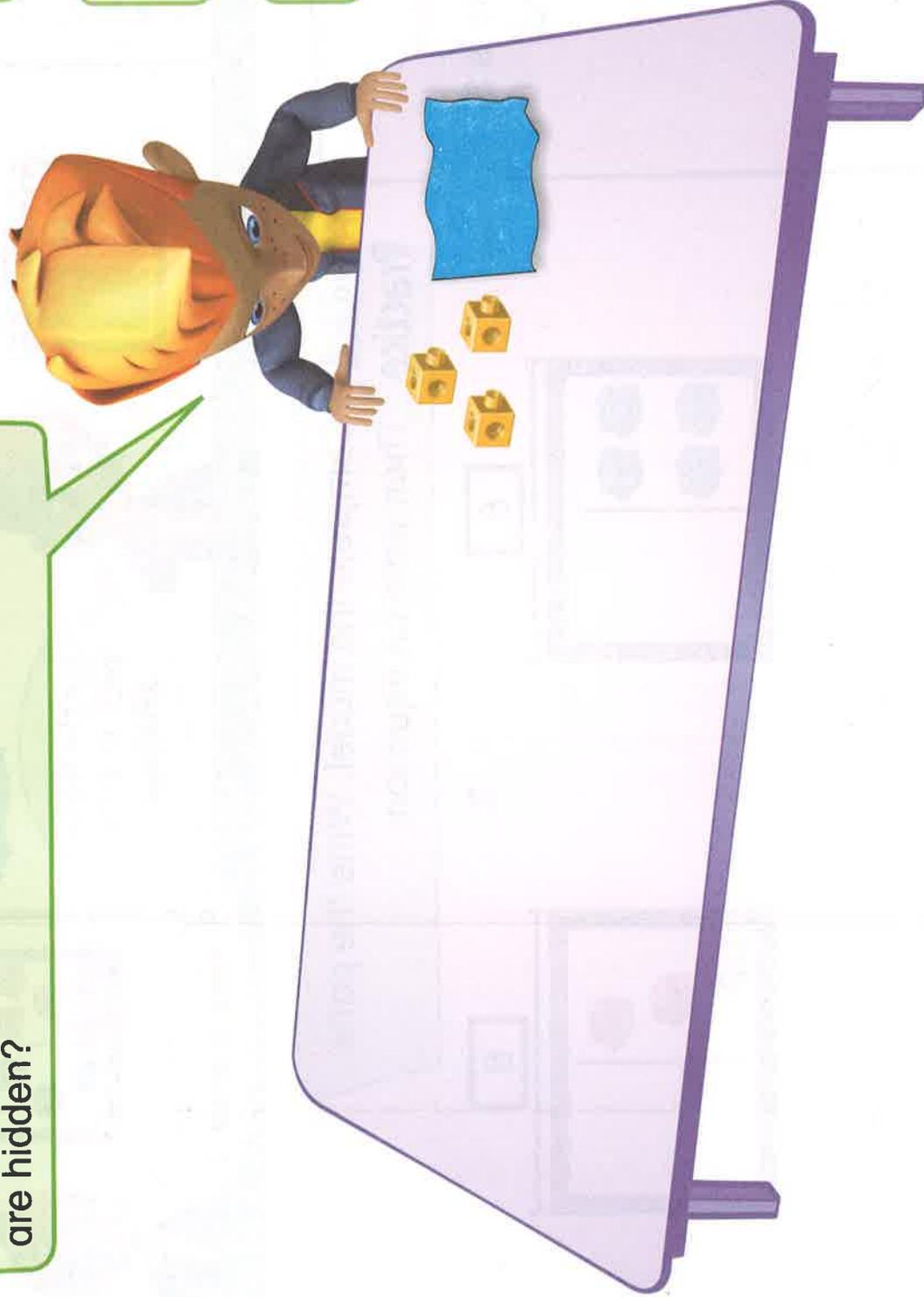
Both addition equations have a 2 and a 8.



Name \_\_\_\_\_



Alex has 5 connecting cubes on the table. He hides some cubes. How can you use numbers to show how many cubes are hidden?



## Step Up to Grade 1

### Lesson 4

## Introducing Subtractions and Expressions and Equations

### I can ...

write equations to find the missing part of a whole.

Content Standard 1.OA.C.6  
Mathematical Practices MP.2,  
MP.4

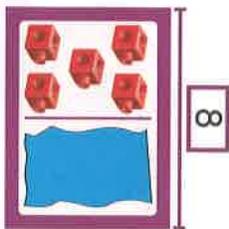
Alex has 8 cubes.  
He hides some cubes.



5 is the part you see.  
What is the hidden part?



You can describe the whole as 8 and one of the parts as 5. Find the hidden part by writing  $8 - 5$ .



You can **subtract** to find the **difference**.  $8 - 5$  is 3.



3 is the hidden part. It is the difference.



You can write an equation.  
 $8 - 5 = 3$



8 minus 5 equals 3.



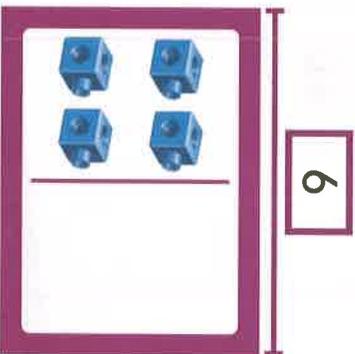
**Do You Understand?**

Show Me! The whole is 9. One of the parts is 3. How can you find the difference?

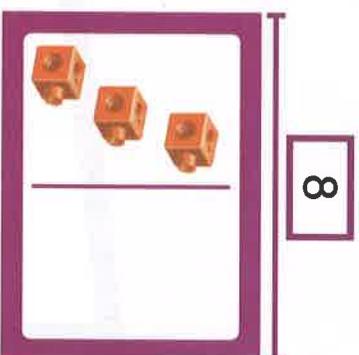
**Guided Practice**

Complete the model. Write the parts. Then write an equation.

1.



2.



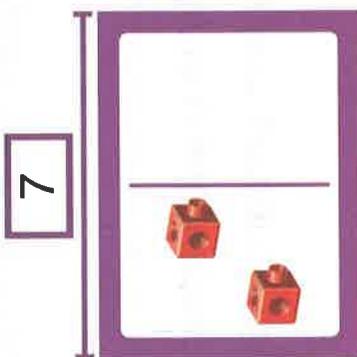
$$6 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

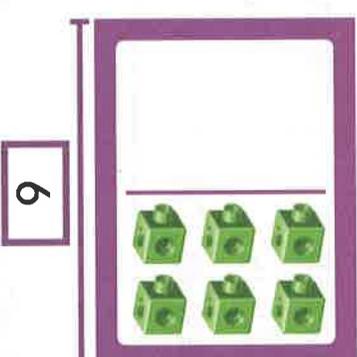
$$6 - 4 = 2$$

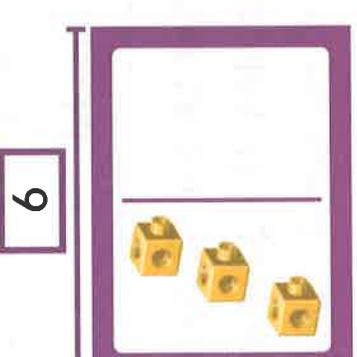
$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

Name \_\_\_\_\_

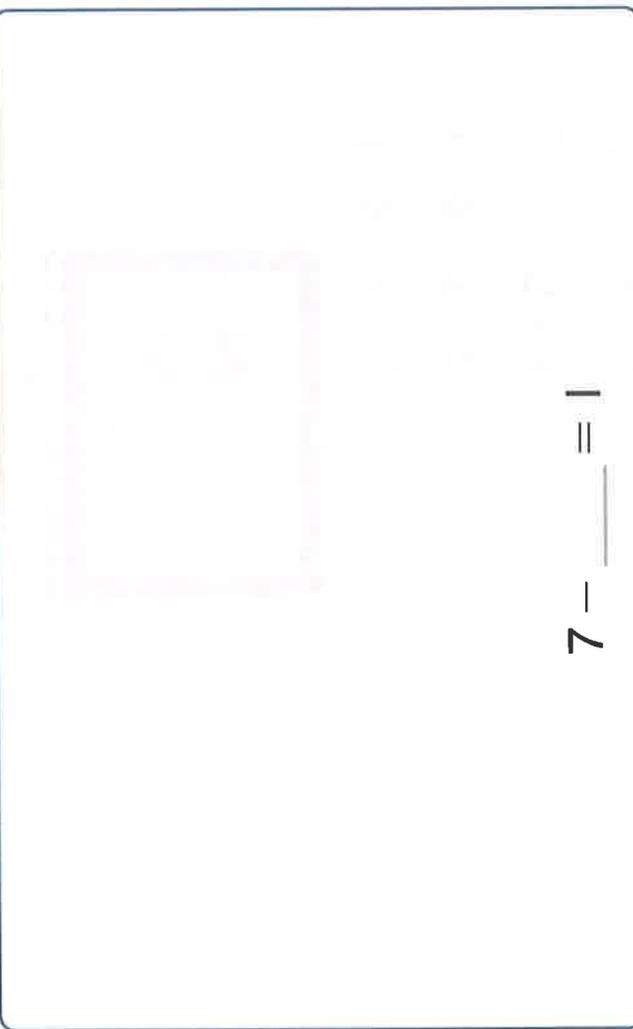
**Independent Practice** Complete the model. Write the parts. Then write a subtraction sentence.

3.  \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

4.  \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

5.  \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

**6. Higher Order Thinking** There are 7 kittens in all. 1 is inside a basket. The rest are outside. How many kittens are outside the basket? Draw a picture to show the story. Then write the missing part.



7 - \_\_\_\_\_ = 1

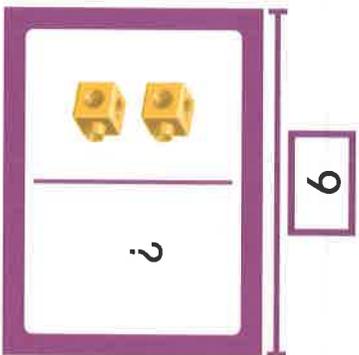
# Math Practices and Problem Solving

Solve each problem below.

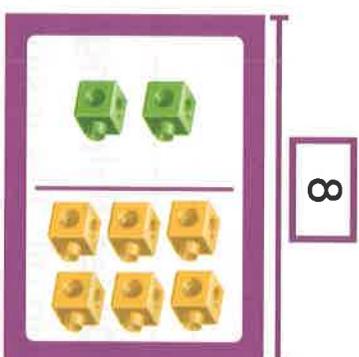
7. **MP.2 Reasoning** Lena has 8 rocks. She drops 4 of the rocks into a pond. How many rocks does Lena have now?  
\_\_\_\_\_ rocks

8. **MP.1 Make Sense** Tony picks 7 flowers. He gives 4 flowers to his sister. How many flowers does Tony still have?  
\_\_\_\_\_ flowers

9. **Higher Order Thinking** Rob has 9 marbles. He gave some marbles to a friend. He has 2 marbles left. How many marbles did Rob give to his friend? Choose the subtraction sentence that matches the story.



10. **Assessment** Write a subtraction story and a subtraction sentence about the model.



- (A)  $9 - 3 = 6$
- (B)  $9 - 2 = 7$
- (C)  $7 - 3 = 4$
- (D)  $7 - 2 = 5$

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

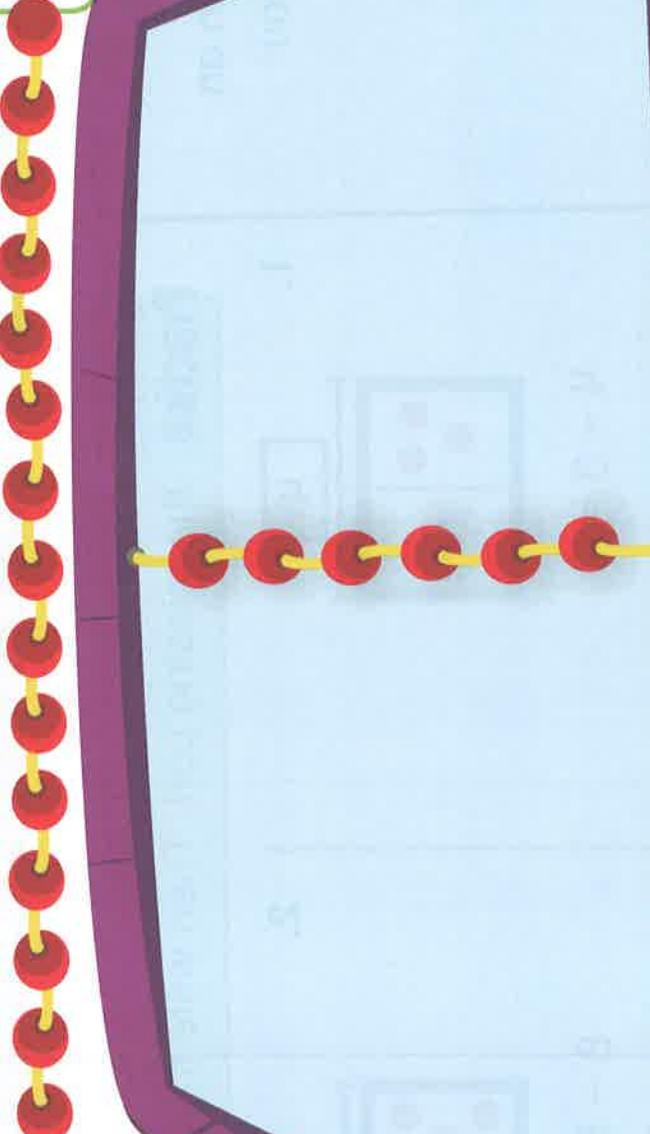
Name \_\_\_\_\_



Jenna has 6 beach balls. 4 of them blow to the other side of the pool. How many does she have left?

How can you use an addition fact to find the answer to

$6 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$ ? Use counters to help you solve the problem.



## Step Up to Grade 1

### Lesson 5

## Think Addition to Subtract

### I can ...

use addition facts I know to help me solve subtraction problems.

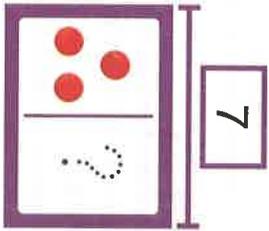
© **Content Standards** 1.OA.B.4,  
1.OA.C.6, 1.OA.D.8  
**Mathematical Practices** MP.2,  
MP.4, MP.5, MP.7



$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$       So,  $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

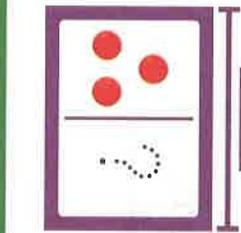
You can use addition to help you subtract.

$$7 - 3 = \square ?$$



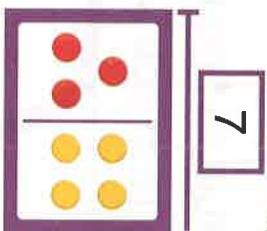
$$3 + \square ? = 7$$

What can I add to 3 to make 7?



$$3 + \square 4 = 7$$

The missing part is 4.



Think of the addition fact to solve the subtraction equation.

$$7 - 3 = \square 4$$

$$3 + 4 = 7$$



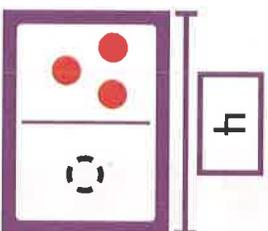
**Do You Understand?**

Show Me! How can an addition fact help you solve  $7 - 6$ ?

**Guided Practice**

Think addition to help you subtract. Draw the missing part. Then write the numbers.

1.

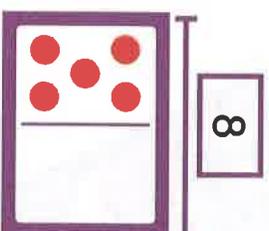


$$4 - 3 = ?$$

$$3 + \underline{\quad} = 4$$

So,  $4 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$ .

2.



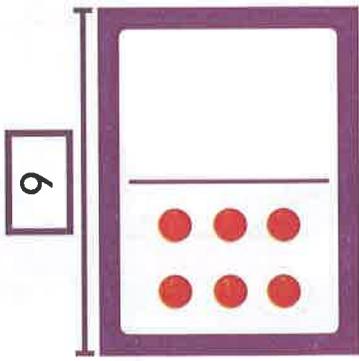
$$8 - 5 = ?$$

$$5 + \underline{\quad} = 8$$

So,  $8 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$ .

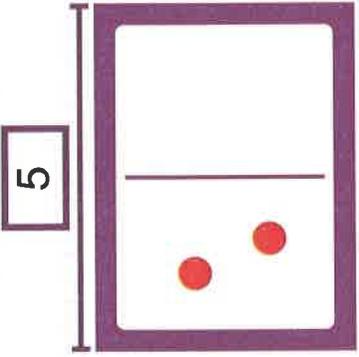
Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Independent Practice**  
Think addition to help you subtract. Draw the missing part.  
Then write the numbers.



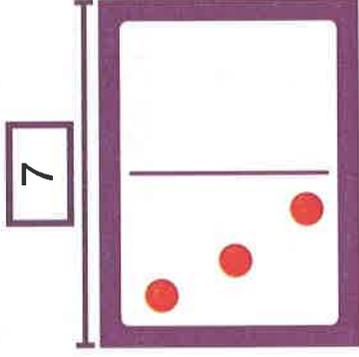
$$6 + \underline{\quad} = 9$$

So,  $9 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$ .



$$2 + \underline{\quad} = 5$$

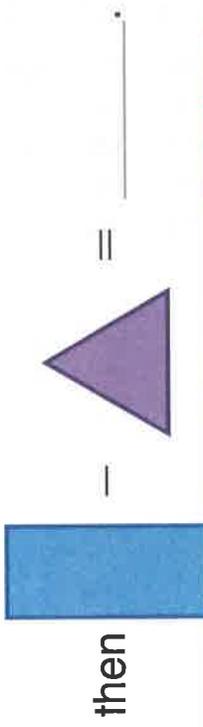
So,  $5 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$ .



$$3 + \underline{\quad} = 7$$

So,  $7 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$ .

**6. Higher Order Thinking** Draw the shape to complete the equation.



7. **MP.5 Use Tools** Claire needs 9 tickets to get on a ride.

She has 4 tickets. She needs some more tickets.

How many tickets does Claire still need? You can use tools to solve.

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \\ \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

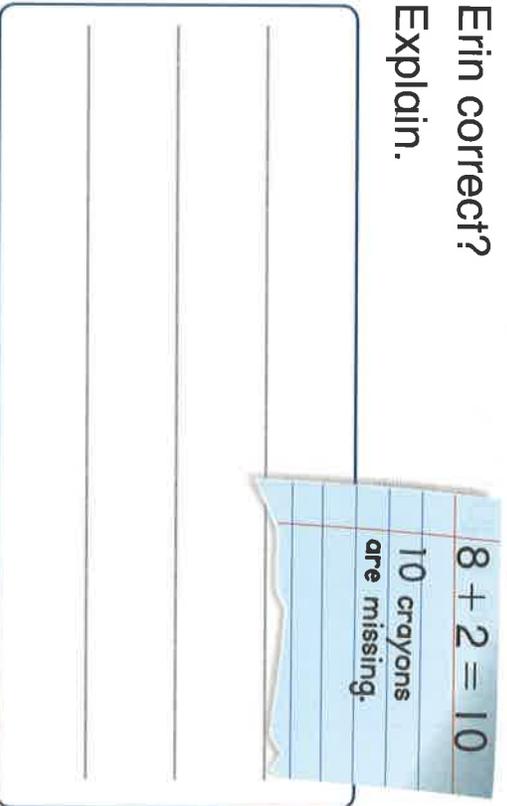
\_\_\_\_\_ tickets

8. **Higher Order Thinking** Erin has a

box that holds 8 crayons. 2 crayons are inside the box. She uses addition to find how many are missing. Is

Erin correct?

Explain.



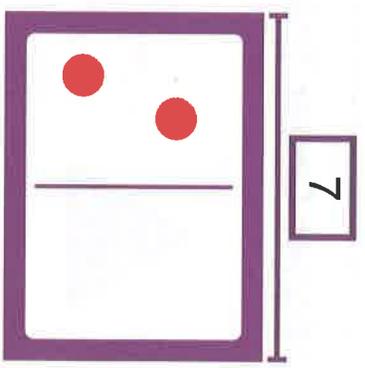
Which tool could help you solve this problem?



9. **Assessment** Which addition facts

can help you solve the problem? Choose all that apply.

$7 - 2 = ?$



- $5 + 2 = 7$
- $3 + 4 = 7$
- $2 + 5 = 7$
- $6 + 1 = 7$

Name \_\_\_\_\_



Carlos made stacks of 6 books, 4 books, and 6 books. How can you use addition to find the number of books in all 3 stacks?

Write 2 different equations to show how many books in all.



# Step Up to Grade 1

## Lesson 6 Add Three Numbers

**I can ...**

find different strategies to add three numbers.

**Content Standards** 1.OA.B.3,  
1.OA.A.2  
**Mathematical Practices** MP.2,  
MP.3, MP.4, MP.7



$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

You can add 3 numbers.

$$8 + 6 + 2$$

Pick 2 numbers to add first.



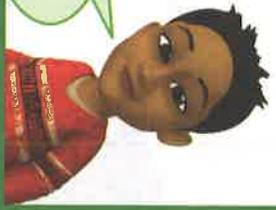
You can make 10.

$$\textcircled{8} + 6 + \textcircled{2} = \underline{16}$$



$$8 + 2 = 10$$

$$10 + 6 = 16$$



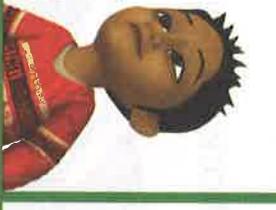
You can make a double.

$$8 + \textcircled{6} + \textcircled{2} = \underline{16}$$

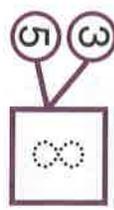


$$6 + 2 = 8$$

$$8 + 8 = 16$$



You can add any 2 numbers first.



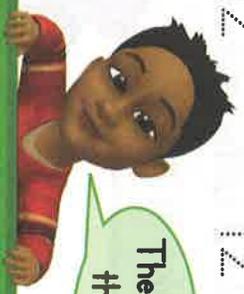
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

3

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$



The sums are the same.



**Do You Understand?**

Show Me! Why can you pick any 2 numbers to add first when you add 3 numbers?

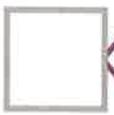
**Guided Practice**

Add the circled numbers first. Write their sum in the box. Then write the sum of all 3 numbers.

1.  $\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{7} + 3 = \underline{12}$



2.  $\textcircled{6} + \textcircled{5} + 4 = \underline{\quad}$



$$2 + \textcircled{7} + \textcircled{3} = \underline{12}$$



$$6 + \textcircled{5} + \textcircled{4} = \underline{\quad}$$



Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Independent Practice** Circle 2 numbers to add first. Write their sum in the box at the right. Then write the sum of all 3 numbers.

3. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

4. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

5. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

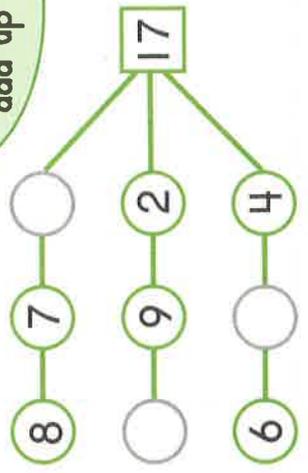
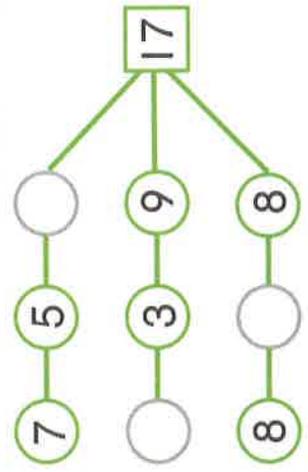
6. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

7. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 3 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

8. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

**9. Number Sense** Find the missing numbers.

The numbers on each branch add up to 17.



Each branch has 3 numbers that add up to 17.



10. **MP.7 Look for Patterns** Oscar puts 9 books on a shelf and 3 books on another shelf. Then he puts 1 book on the last shelf. How many books did Oscar put on all three shelves?

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

\_\_\_\_\_ books

Can you break the problem into simpler parts?



11. **Higher Order Thinking** Explain how to add  $9 + 6 + 1$ . Use pictures, numbers, or words.

12. **Assessment** Andre buys 7 pencils, 5 markers, and 3 pens. He wants to know how many items he bought in all. He added  $7 + 3$  first. What should Andre add next? Explain.




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Name \_\_\_\_\_



Solve

Step Up to Grade 1

## Lesson 7

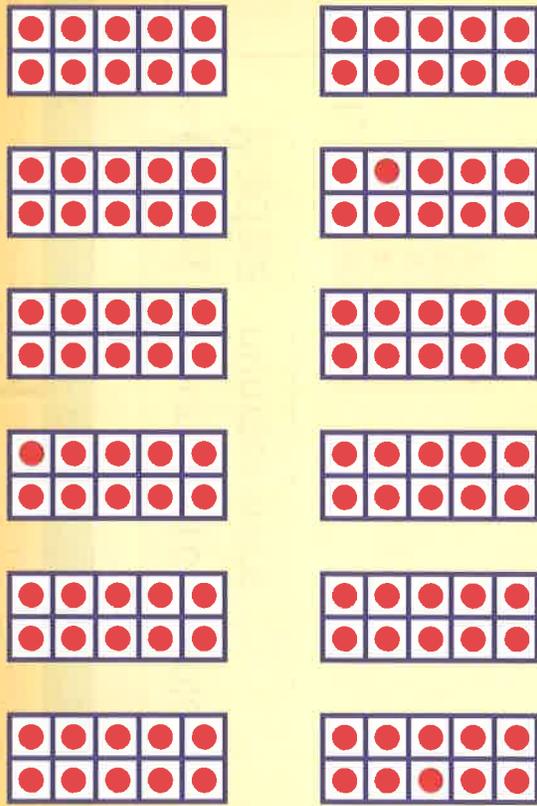
# Count by 10s to 120

**I can ...**

count by 10s to 120.

© Content Standards 1.NBT.A.1,  
1.NBT.B.2c  
Mathematical Practices MP.1,  
MP.2, MP.7, MP.8

Marta put counters on some ten-frames. What is an easy way to count how many counters there are in all? Count how many and write the number.



\_\_\_\_\_ counters in all.



Let's count by 10s.

1 ten	2 tens	3 tens	4 tens	5 tens	6 tens	7 tens	8 tens	9 tens	10 tens
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
ten	twenty	thirty	forty	fifty	sixty	seventy	eighty	ninety	one hundred

11 tens is 110. One hundred ten

12 tens is 120. One hundred twenty



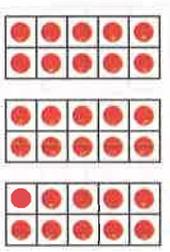
### Do You Understand?

Show Me! When might it be better to count by 10s instead of by 1s?

### ★ Guided Practice

Count by 10s. Write the numbers and the number word.

1.

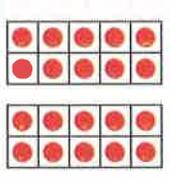


30 tens

30

thirty

2.



20 tens

20

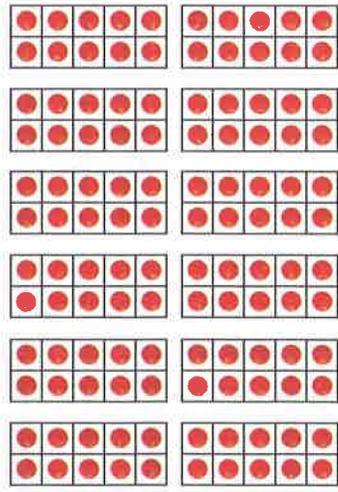
twenty

Name \_\_\_\_\_

### Independent Practice

Count by 10s. Write the numbers and the number word.

3.

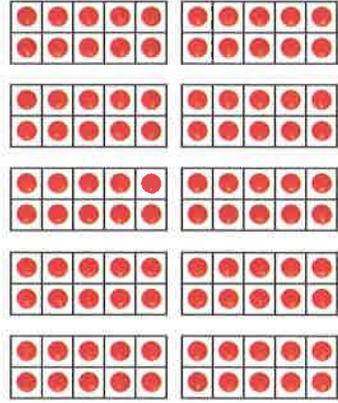


\_\_\_\_\_ tens

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4.

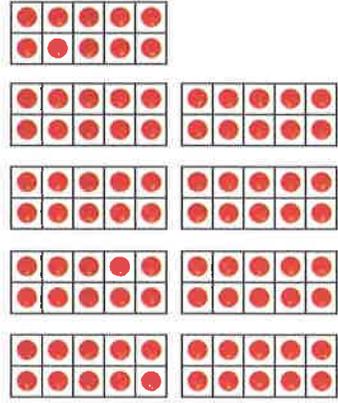


\_\_\_\_\_ tens

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5.



\_\_\_\_\_ tens

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Write the missing numbers.

### 6. Higher Order Thinking

Mike writes a pattern.

He forgets to write some numbers.

What numbers did Mike forget to write?

10, 20, 30, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, 60, 70, \_\_\_\_\_, 90, \_\_\_\_\_, 110, 120

What is Mike's pattern?



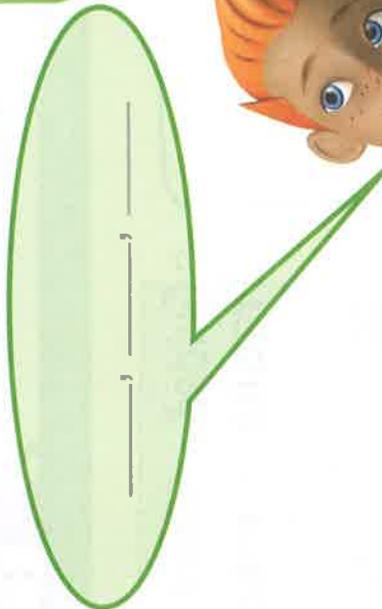


Name \_\_\_\_\_



Jada and Alex take turns counting by 1s. Jada counts from 98 up to 100. Now, it's Alex's turn to keep counting. Say the next 3 numbers Alex should count. Tell how you know you're right.

98, 99, 100



## Step Up to Grade 1

### Lesson 8

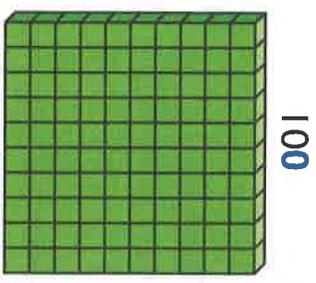
## Count by 1s to 120

**I can ...**  
count by 1s to 120.

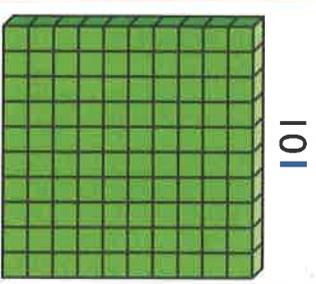
© Content Standards 1.NBT.A.1  
Mathematical Practices MP.2,  
MP.6, MP.7



This block shows 100. You say one hundred for this number.



The next number you say is one hundred one because you have 1 hundred and 1 one.



When you count forward, you keep counting by 1s.

101, 102, 103, 104, 105



105 means 1 hundred and 5 ones. You say one hundred five.

When you count higher, you start with the words one hundred.

116, 117, 118, 119, 120



116 is one hundred sixteen.

**Do You Understand?**

**Show Me!** How would you say and show 110 when you count? What number comes next?

**Guided Practice**

Count forward by 1s. Write the numbers.

1. 98, 99, 100, 101, 102

2. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, 93, \_\_\_\_\_, 95

3. 112, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, 115, \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

### ★ Independent Practice ★

Count forward by 1s. Write the numbers.

4. 97, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, 101 | 5. \_\_\_\_\_, 104, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, 107

6. \_\_\_\_\_, 117, \_\_\_\_\_, 119, \_\_\_\_\_ | 7. \_\_\_\_\_, 101, 102, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, 111, \_\_\_\_\_, 113 | 9. 111, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, 114, \_\_\_\_\_



Use the clues to find each mystery number.

10. **Number Sense** Clue 1: The number comes after 112. Clue 2: The number comes before 116.

The mystery number might be:

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

Clue 3: The number has 4 ones.  
Circle the mystery number.

11. **Number Sense** Clue 1: The number comes before 120. Clue 2: The number comes after 114.

The mystery number might be:

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

Clue 3: The number has 7 ones.  
Circle the mystery number.

12. **Vocabulary** Marta is counting to 120. She says the number that is one **more** than 117. What number does she say?



14. **MP.2 Reasoning** Savannah hikes 1 mile every day. After hiking on Monday, she has hiked 102 miles. After hiking on Friday, how many miles will she have hiked?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ miles

15. **Higher Order Thinking** Pick a number greater than 100 and less than 116. Write the number in the box. Then write the three numbers that come before it and the number that comes after it.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, , \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

13. In this chart, Manuel writes the numbers 105 to 111 in order. Then he spills water on it. Some numbers rub off. Help Manuel fill in the missing numbers.

105		107	108			111
-----	--	-----	-----	--	--	-----

Think about the days and the numbers you count on.



16. **Assessment** Which shows the correct order for counting forward by 1s? Choose all that apply.

- 100, 101, 103, 102  
 115, 116, 117, 118  
 104, 105, 106, 107  
 115, 116, 119, 120

Name \_\_\_\_\_



Guess how many cubes are in your bag. Then empty the bag in the space below. Without counting each cube, guess how many cubes there are. Write each guess. Now count the cubes and write the total number of cubes.



## Step Up to Grade 1

### Lesson 9 Tens and Ones

#### I can ...

count and write numbers by tens and ones.

© Content Standards 1.NBT.B.2  
Mathematical Practices MP.2,  
MP.4

Guess 1: \_\_\_\_\_ cubes

Guess 2: \_\_\_\_\_ cubes

Actual number:

\_\_\_\_\_ cubes



Solve

35 stands for 3 tens and 5 ones.



35

The 3 in 35 is the tens digit. The 5 in 35 is the ones digit.



35 has 2 digits.

Tens Ones



3 tens

Tens Ones

3

5

35

You can use a model to show the tens and ones.



The tens digit goes on the left. The ones digit goes on the right.

**Do You Understand?**

Show Me! How are these numbers alike? How are they different?

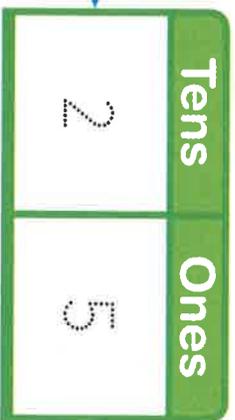
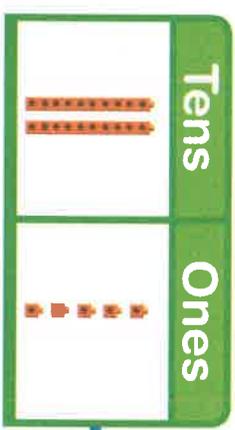
46

64

**Guided Practice**

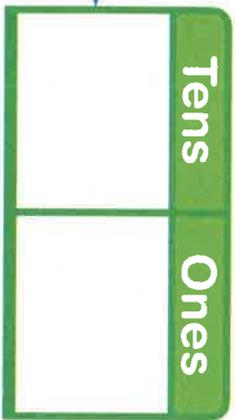
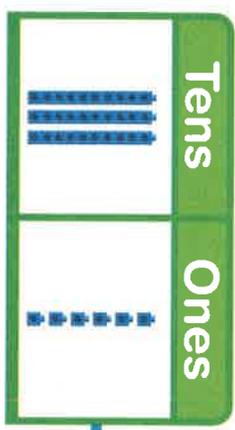
Count the tens and ones. Then write the numbers.

1.



25

2.



\_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Independent Practice** ☆ Count the tens and ones. Then write the numbers.

3.

<b>Tens</b>	<b>Ones</b>
	
	
<b>Tens</b>	<b>Ones</b>

---

4.

<b>Tens</b>	<b>Ones</b>
	
	
<b>Tens</b>	<b>Ones</b>

---

5.

<b>Tens</b>	<b>Ones</b>
	
	
<b>Tens</b>	<b>Ones</b>

---



Draw a picture to solve.  
Write the number.

6. **Higher Order Thinking** Mary has a number. It has the same number of tens and ones. What could Mary's number be?

7. **MP.4 Use Tools** Sam has juice

boxes at his party.

There are 4 packages of 10 and 8 extra juice boxes.

How many juice boxes are there in all?

Write the number of tens and ones.

Then write the total number of juice boxes.

Tens	Ones

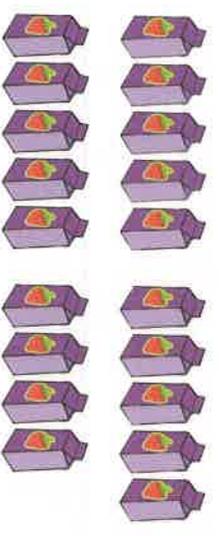
\_\_\_\_\_ juice boxes

8. **Higher Order Thinking** Draw a picture to

show a number greater than 25 and less than 75. Then write the number.

My number is \_\_\_\_\_.

9. **Assessment** There are 19 juice cartons. Which model shows the number of juice cartons?



Tens	Ones
1	9

Tens	Ones
3	4

Tens	Ones
2	9

Tens	Ones
9	1

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Solve & Share**

How can you use place-value blocks to find the number that comes after 12? What about the number that comes before 12? Show your work. Write the numbers.



## Step Up to Grade 1

### Lesson 10

1 More, 1 Less;  
10 More, 10 Less

**I can ...**

find numbers that are more or less than a given number.

**Content Standards** 1.NBT.B.3,  
1.NBT.C.5  
**Mathematical Practices** MP.2,  
MP.5, MP.6, MP.8

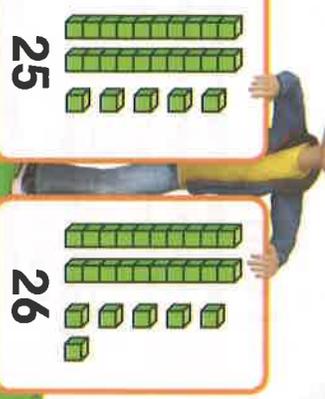


The number after 12 is \_\_\_\_\_.

The number before 12 is \_\_\_\_\_.

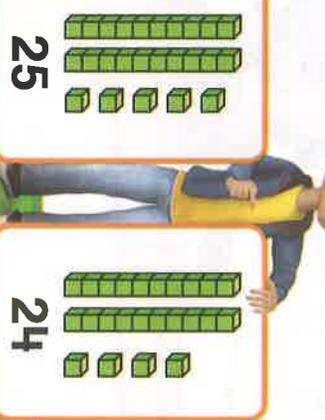
Show 1 more.

1 more than  
25 is 26.



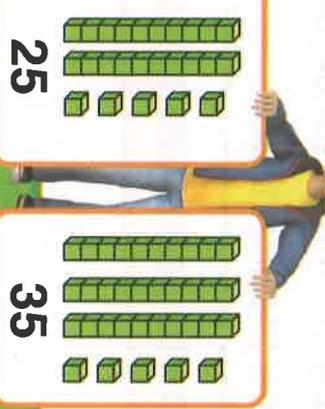
Show 1 less.

1 less than  
25 is 24.



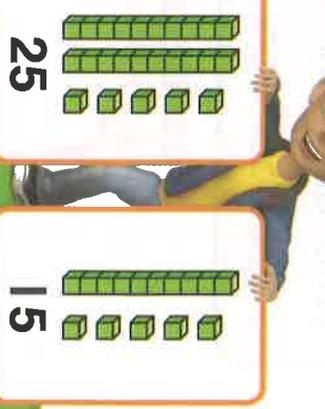
Show 10 more.

10 more than  
25 is 35.



Show 10 less.

10 less than  
25 is 15.



### Do You Understand?

Show Me! How can you find 10 more than a number?

### Guided Practice

Complete each sentence. Use place-value blocks if needed.

1. **34**

1 more than 34 is 35.

1 less than 34 is 33.

10 more than 34 is 44.

10 less than 34 is 24.

2. **14**

1 more than 14 is \_\_\_\_\_.

1 less than 14 is \_\_\_\_\_.

10 more than 14 is \_\_\_\_\_.

10 less than 14 is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Independent Practice** Complete each sentence. Use place-value blocks if needed.

3. **71** I more than 71 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
I less than 71 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 more than 71 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 less than 71 is \_\_\_\_\_.

4. **50** I more than 50 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
I less than 50 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 more than 50 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 less than 50 is \_\_\_\_\_.

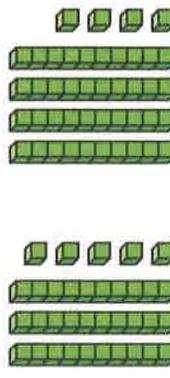
5. **19** I more than 19 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
I less than 19 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 more than 19 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 less than 19 is \_\_\_\_\_.

6. **49** I more than 49 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
I less than 49 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 more than 49 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 less than 49 is \_\_\_\_\_.

7. **85** I more than 85 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
I less than 85 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 more than 85 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 less than 85 is \_\_\_\_\_.

8. **42** I more than 42 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
I less than 42 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 more than 42 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 less than 42 is \_\_\_\_\_.

9. **Higher Order Thinking** Circle the picture that shows 10 more than 34. Explain how you know.



\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

# Math Practices and Problem Solving

Solve each problem below.

10. **MP.8 Generalize** Marlon wants to write instructions to tell his friend how to find 10 more than any number. What instructions should Marlon write?

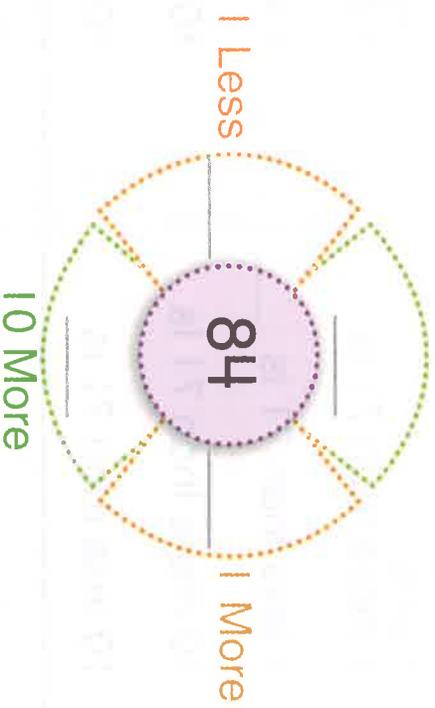
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

11. **Number Sense** Fill in the missing numbers. Use place-value blocks to help you.



12. **Higher Order Thinking** Write and solve a riddle for a number greater than 70 and less than 90. Use “1 more than” and “1 less than” or “10 more than” and “10 less than” as clues.

Clues: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

13. **Assessment** Match each number with its description.

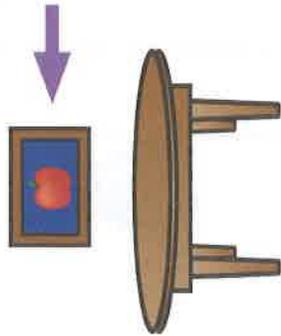
- |    |                 |
|----|-----------------|
| 38 | 10 more than 23 |
| 3  | 1 less than 19  |
| 18 | 1 more than 37  |
| 33 | 10 less than 13 |
| 65 | 10 more than 55 |

My number is \_\_\_\_\_.

# Glossary

**A**

above



add

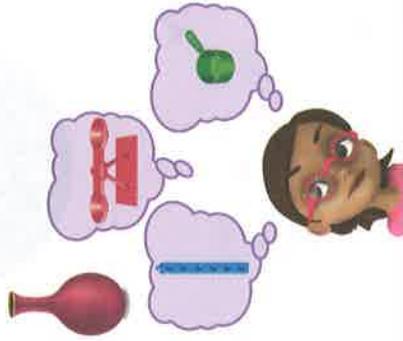


$$3 + 2 = 5$$

addition sentence

3 and 2 is 5.

attribute

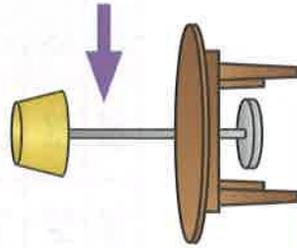


**B**

balance scale



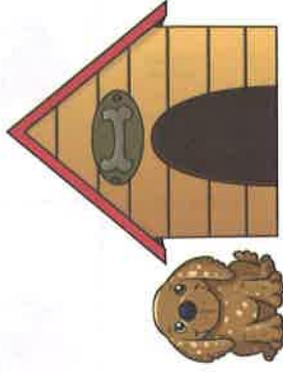
behind



below



beside



break apart



$$6 - 3 = 3$$

# C

capacity



category



||



|||

chart

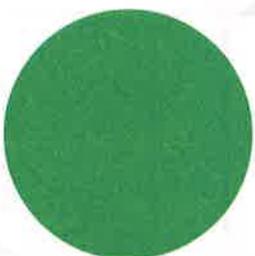


||



|||

circle



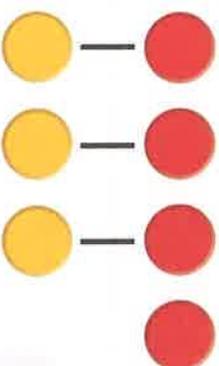
classify



column

1	2	3	4	5
11	12	13	14	15
21	22	23	24	25
31	32	33	34	35

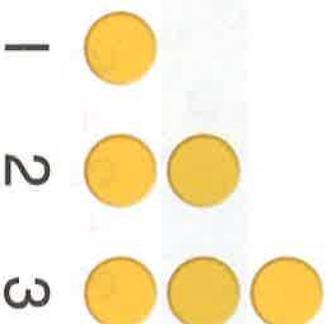
compare



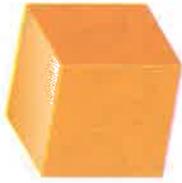
cone



count



**cube**



**cylinder**



**D**

**decade**

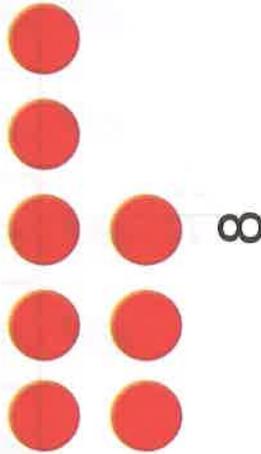
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

**difference**

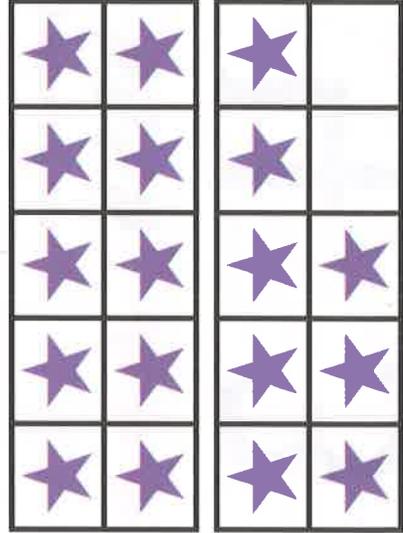
↓  
 $8 - 3 = 5$

**E**

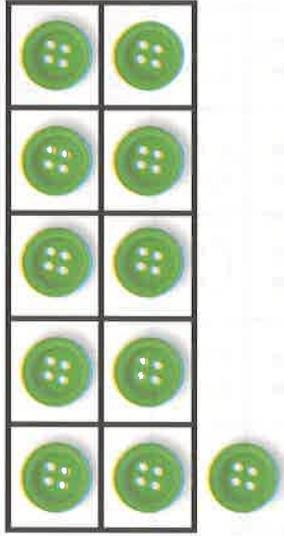
**eight**



**eighteen**

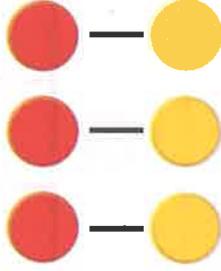


**eleven**



**||**

**equal**



**equal sign (=)**

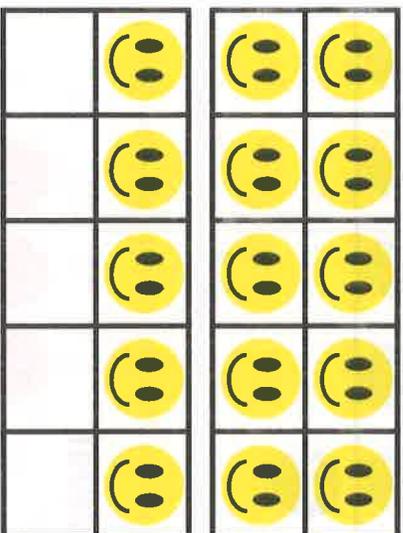
↓  
 $4 + 3 = 7$

**equation**

$5 + 3 = 8$   
↓ ↓  
 $8 = 8$

F

fifteen



15

five



5

flat surface

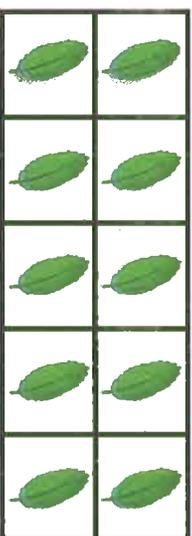


four



4

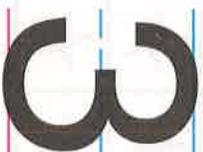
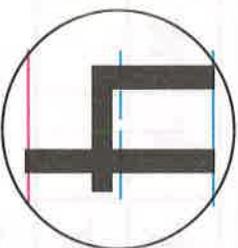
fourteen



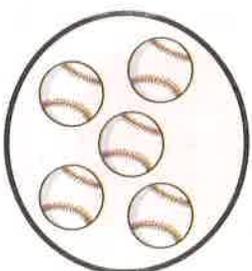
14

G

greater than



group

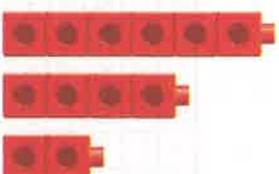


H

heavier



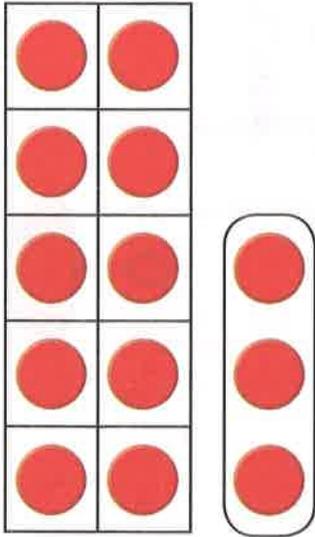
height



hexagon



How many more?



hundred chart

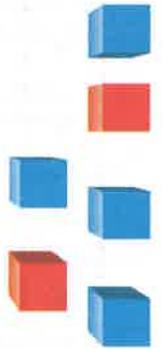
column

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

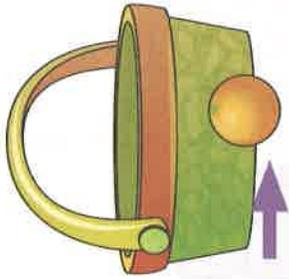
row



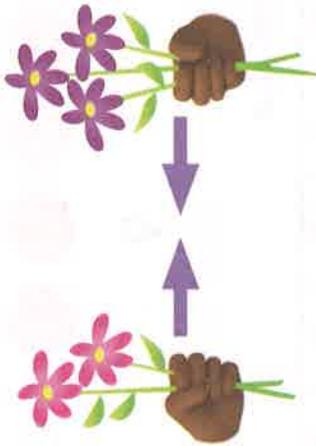
in all



in front of



join



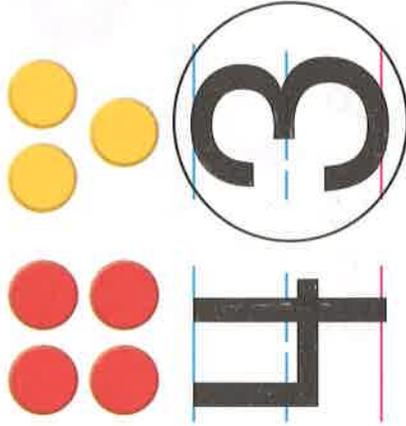
left



length



less than



lighter



longer

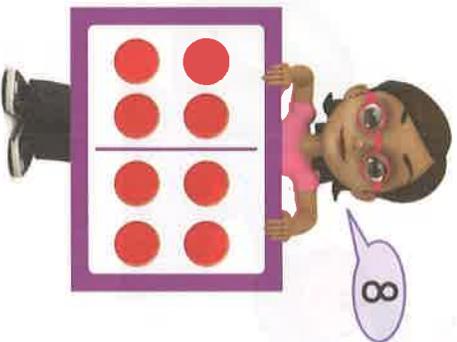


M

minus sign (-)

$$8 - 3 = 5$$

model

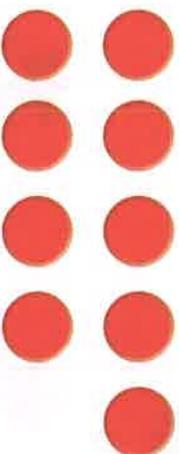


N

next to

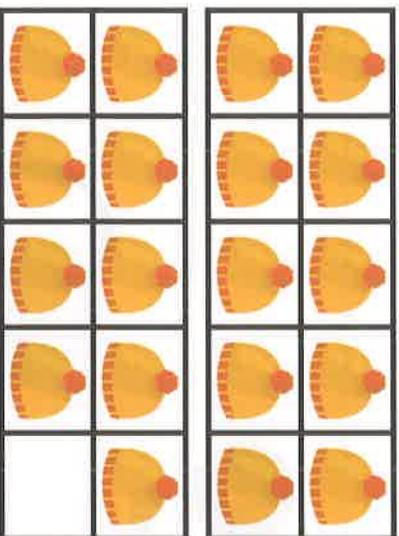


nine



9

nineteen



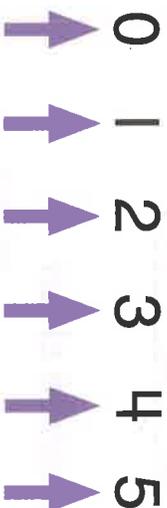
19

none



0

number



one



ones

5	6	7	8	9	10
15	16	17	18	19	20
25	26	27	28	29	30

operation

$$4 \oplus 2 = 6$$

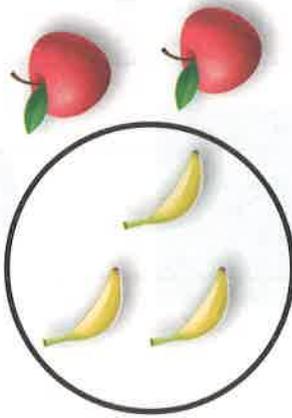
$$4 \ominus 2 = 2$$

order

0 → 1 → 2 → 3 → 4 → 5

**P**

part



pattern

10 20 30 40 50

plus sign (+)



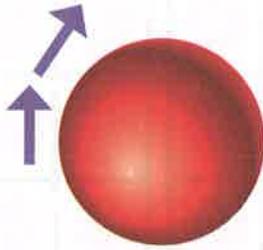
$$3 + 1 = 4$$

**R**

rectangle



roll

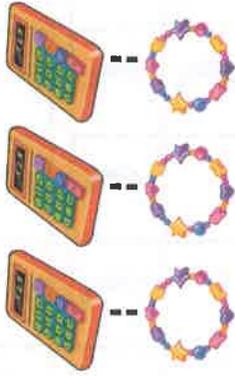


row

1	2	3	4	5
11	12	13	14	15
21	22	23	24	25
31	32	33	34	35

**S**

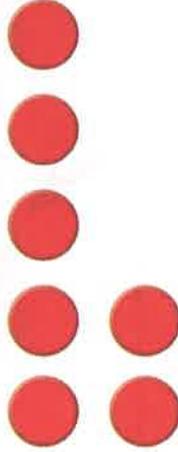
same number as



separate

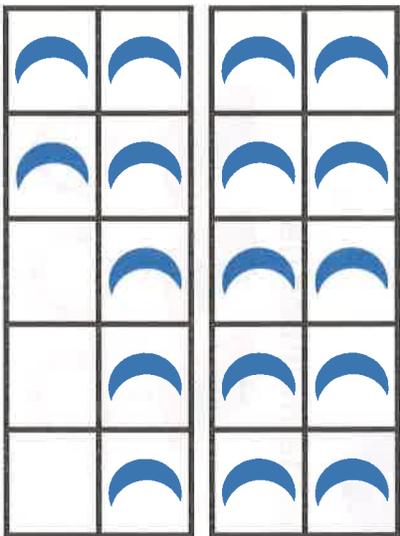


seven



7

seventeen

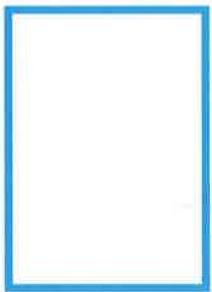


17

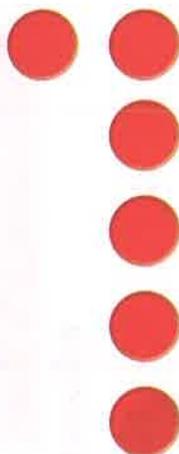
shorter



side

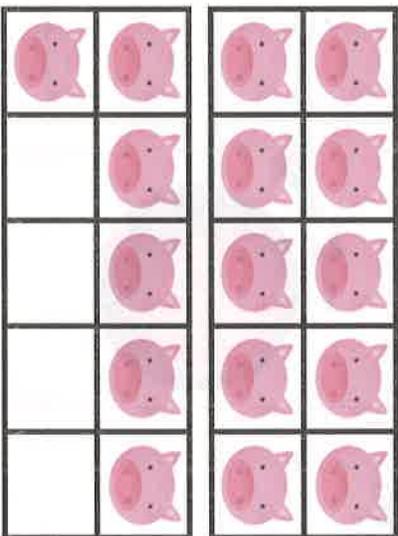


six



6

sixteen

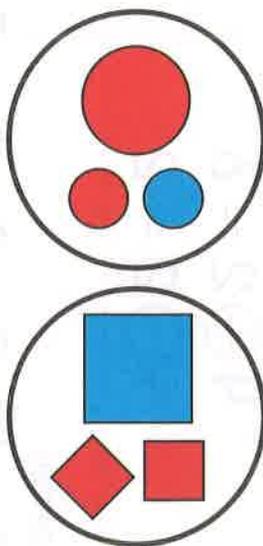


16

slide



sort



sphere



square



stack



subtract



$$3 - 1 = 2$$

subtraction sentence

4 take away 3 is 1.

sum

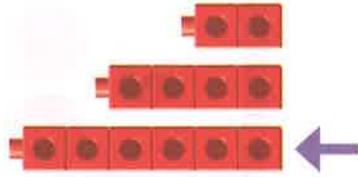
$$2 + 3 = 5$$

T

take away



taller



tally mark

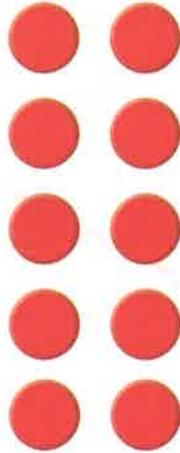


||



|||

ten

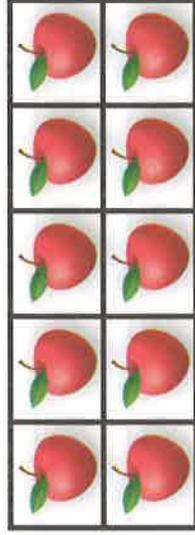


10

tens

5	6	7	8	9	10
15	16	17	18	19	20
25	26	27	28	29	30

thirteen



13

three

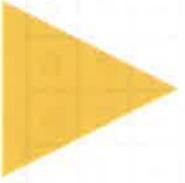


3

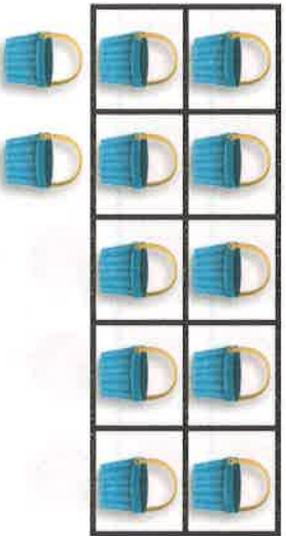
three-dimensional shape



triangle

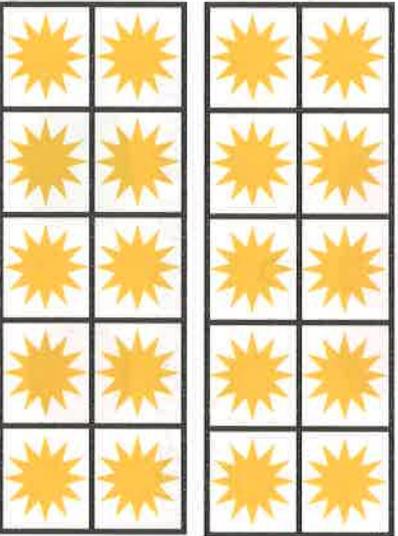


twelve



12

twenty



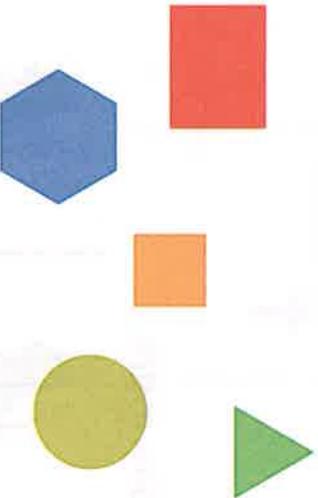
20

two



2

two-dimensional shape



W

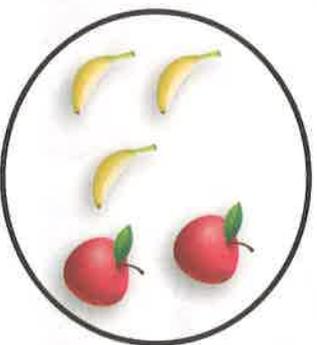
weights



weight



whole



Z

zero

0