# Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule Together with Reports of Independent Certified Public Accountants

# **ICAHN CHARTER SCHOOL 4**

June 30, 2018 and 2017

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page
Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants	1 - 2
Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017	3
Statements of Activities for the Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017	4
Statements of Cash Flows for the Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6 - 11
Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters as Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	12 - 13
Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Functional Expenses for the Year Ended June 30, 2018, with	15



Grant Thornton LLP
757 Third Avenue, 9th Floor
New York, NY 10017
T 212.599.0100
F 212.370.4520
GrantThornton.com
linkd.in/GrantThorntonUS
twitter.com/GrantThorntonUS

#### REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

To the Board of Directors of the **Icahn Charter School 4** 

#### Report on the financial statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Icahn Charter School 4 (the "Charter School"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's responsibility for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Charter School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Charter School as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other matters

#### Supplementary information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The Schedule of Functional Expenses is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures. These additional procedures included comparing and reconciling the information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other reporting required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report, dated October 31, 2018, on our consideration of the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

New York, New York

Grant Thornton LLP

October 31, 2018

# **Statements of Financial Position**

As of June 30, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,714,143	\$ 1,657,433
Grants and contracts receivable	163,499	155,036
Due from school district	120,941	173,157
Prepaid expenses	81,161	81,133
Contributions and other receivables	65,788	20,143
Other assets	17,800	8,900
Capital assets, net	238,019	245,073
Total assets	\$ 2,401,351	\$ 2,340,875
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 287,988	\$ 264,632
Accrued payroll and benefits	626,235	556,042
Due to school district	8,426	-
Deferred revenue	105,615	99,993
Obligation under capital lease	2,610	8,689
Total liabilities	1,030,874	929,356
Commitments and contingencies		
NET ASSETS - unrestricted	1,370,477	1,411,519
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 2,401,351	\$ 2,340,875

# **Statements of Activities**

For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
REVENUES, GAINS AND OTHER SUPPORT		
Public School District:		
Resident student enrollment	\$ 4,784,653	\$ 4,734,413
Students with disabilities	63,184	35,809
Grants and contracts:		
State and local	920,774	814,591
Federal - Title and IDEA	206,143	156,817
Other grants	 8,347	 40,448
Total revenues, gains and other support	5,983,101	 5,782,078
EXPENSES		
Program services:		
Regular education	5,040,678	4,788,325
Special education	 177,769	 135,248
Total program services	5,218,447	4,923,573
Supporting services:		
Management and general	 832,780	 865,505
Total operating expenses	 6,051,227	 5,789,078
Deficit from school operations	 (68,126)	 (7,000)
OTHER REVENUE		
Contributions:		
Corporation	-	1,000
Other income	 27,084	 10,843
Total other revenue	 27,084	 11,843
Change in net assets	(41,042)	4,843
Net assets, beginning of year	 1,411,519	 1,406,676
Net assets, end of year	\$ 1,370,477	\$ 1,411,519

## **Statements of Cash Flows**

For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017

		2018		2017
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash receipts from:				
Public school district	\$	4,790,274	\$	4,622,499
Grants and contracts	φ	1,196,556	φ	893,032
Contributions		649		545
Other		26,436		10,298
Cash payments for:		-,		.,
Vendors		(2,251,565)		(2,180,378)
Employee salaries and benefits		(3,541,507)		(3,373,112)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	_	220,843		(27,116)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of equipment		(158,054)		(196,610)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Capital lease payments		(6,079)		(5,827)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		56,710		(229,553)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		1,657,433		1,886,986
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	1,714,143	\$	1,657,433
Reconciliation of change in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:				
Change in net assets	\$	(41,042)	\$	4,843
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:				
Depreciation		165,108		185,226
Change in assets and liabilities:		105,100		105,220
Grants and contracts receivable		(8,463)		(84,884)
Due from school district		52,216		(77,341)
Prepaid expenses		(28)		13,715
Contributions and other receivables		(45,645)		6,592
Other assets		(8,900)		(8,900)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		23,358		(73,012)
Accrued payroll and benefits		70,192		118,559
Due to school districts		8,426		-
Deferred revenue		5,621		(111,914)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	220,843	\$	(27,116)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

#### Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 and 2017

#### 1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

The Icahn Charter School 4 (the "Charter School") is an educational corporation formed to operate a charter school located in the City of New York, County of the Bronx. On December 5, 2008, the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York, for and on behalf of the State Education Department, granted a provisional charter valid for a term of five years, incorporating the Charter School. The charter was last renewed in 2014 for a term up through and including July 31, 2019.

The central mission of the Charter School, using the Core Knowledge curriculum developed by E. D. Hirsch, is to provide students with a rigorous academic program offered in an extended day/year setting. Students are expected to graduate armed with the skills and knowledge to participate successfully in the most rigorous academic environments and have a sense of personal and community responsibility. The Charter School is coeducational and nonsectarian and commenced instruction on September 8, 2009.

The Charter School is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and is classified as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3).

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The Charter School prepares its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). The financial statement presentation conforms with U.S. GAAP for non-profit organization, which requires the classification of activities and net assets based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions, as follows:

<u>Unrestricted</u> - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and, therefore, may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objective of the Charter School.

<u>Temporarily Restricted</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that will be satisfied either by actions of the Charter School or the passage of time. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, the Charter School did not have any temporarily restricted net assets.

<u>Permanently Restricted</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions stipulating that the corpus be maintained in perpetuity by the Charter School, but permit the Charter School to expend all or part of the income derived there from. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, the Charter School did not have any permanently restricted net assets.

#### Revenue

Revenue is recorded on the accrual basis of accounting. The Charter School derives its revenue primarily from state and local capitation from the public school districts based on student enrollment, contributions and grants.

# Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 and 2017

Revenues are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless use of the related assets is limited by explicit donor-imposed restrictions. Public school district revenues (state and local capitation) received from the New York City Department of Education Office of Charter Schools are recognized over the period earned. Amounts received in advance are reported as deferred revenue.

Revenue from grants and contracts is recognized as the related expenses are incurred in accordance with the terms of the respective grant or contract agreement. Amounts received in advance are reported as deferred revenues.

The Charter School records contributions of cash and other assets when an unconditional promise to give such assets is received from a donor. Contributions are recorded at the fair market value of the assets received and are classified as either unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted, depending on whether the donor has imposed a restriction on the use of such assets.

The Charter School reports gifts of cash or other assets as temporarily restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. Contributions not expected to be received within one year are recognized as temporarily restricted support and are discounted using a credit adjusted discount rate assigned in the year the pledge originates. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same fiscal year are reported as unrestricted revenues

#### **Receivables**

Receivables contain some level of uncertainty surrounding timing and amount of collection. As such, the carrying value of the related receivables is reduced by an appropriate allowance for uncollectible accounts. The Charter School determines its allowance by considering a number of factors, including the length of time receivables are past due, the Charter School's previous loss history, the donor's current ability to pay its obligation, and the condition of the general economy and the industry as a whole. Receivables outstanding longer than the payment terms are considered past due. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, there was no allowance for uncollectible receivables. Contributions and other receivables as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 are expected to be collected within one year.

The Charter School writes off receivables when they are deemed to be uncollectible, and payments subsequently received on such receivables are recorded as income in the period received.

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents are recorded at fair value, and are comprised of highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less at the time of purchase. Included in cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2018 and 2017 is a reserve fund of \$75,000 to cover debts in the event of the Charter School's dissolution.

#### **Concentration of Credit Risk**

Certain financial instruments potentially subject the Charter School to concentration of credit risk. These financial instruments consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents. The Charter School maintains its cash

#### Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 and 2017

in various bank accounts, which may exceed federally insured limits at times. The Charter School has not experienced, nor does it anticipate, any losses with respect to these bank accounts.

#### **Capital Assets**

Furniture, fixtures, equipment, library and textbooks are stated at cost net of depreciation, or fair value at date of contribution, if donated. The Charter School capitalizes all property and equipment with a cost of at least \$1,000 and an estimated useful life of more than one year. Depreciation of furniture, fixtures, equipment, library, software and textbooks is computed in the month in which the assets are acquired, utilizing the straight-line basis, over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

	Useful Lives
Furniture and fixtures	3 years
Equipment	3 - 5 years
Library, software and textbooks	3 years

#### Taxes

The Charter School follows guidance that clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return, including issues relating to financial statement recognition and measurement. This guidance provides that the tax effects from an uncertain tax position can only be recognized in the consolidated financial statements if the position is "more-likely-than-not" to be sustained if the position were to be challenged by a taxing authority. The assessment of the tax position is based solely on the technical merits of the position, without regard to the likelihood that the tax position may be challenged.

The Charter School is exempt from federal income tax under IRC section 501(c)(3), though it is subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purpose, unless that income is otherwise excluded by the Code. The Charter School has processes presently in place to ensure the maintenance of its tax-exempt status; to identify and report unrelated business income; to determine its filing and tax obligations in jurisdictions for which it was nexus; and to identify and evaluate other matters that may be considered tax positions. The Charter School has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. In addition, the Charter School has not recorded a provision for income taxes as it has no material tax liability from unrelated business income activities.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 and 2017

#### 3. CAPITAL ASSETS, NET

At June 30, 2018 and 2017, capital assets consisted of the following:

	2018	2017
Library, software and textbooks Equipment	\$ 167,869 1,326,608	\$ 166,509 1,203,552
Furniture and fixtures	243,860 1,738,337	219,070 1,589,131
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(1,500,318)	(1,344,058)
	\$ 238,019	\$ 245,073

Included in equipment as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 are assets acquired under capital leases at a cost of approximately \$28,000 with accumulated depreciation of approximately \$26,000 and \$20,000, respectively.

Depreciation expense totaled approximately \$165,000 and \$185,000 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

#### 4. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Legal services are provided by the Inwood Opportunity LLC, a foundation for which Carl C. Icahn serves as a trustee, at no cost to the Charter School. These amounts have not been reflected as in-kind contributions in the accompanying financial statements, as neither the Charter School nor the Company has a readily measurable or objective basis for determining such amounts.

The Charter School utilizes certain facilities provided by Inwood Opportunity, an organization affiliated with the Company, at no cost. The estimated fair value of cost savings associated with such arrangement which totaled approximately \$896,000 and \$789,000 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and is recognized as revenue within state and local grants, and also included within expenses in the statement of activities.

Certain expenses are shared amongst the seven Icahn Charter Schools (affiliated entities) and amounts may also be received on behalf of another Icahn Charter School. Shared expenses primarily related to prorated salaries, based on student enrollment, for administers at Icahn Charter School 1 who serve in a management capacity at the Charter School. Icahn Charter School 4 is also located in a building shared with Icahn Charter School 3 and Icahn Charter School 5. The three schools share certain resources that generate expenses that are prorated between the schools. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, accounts payable and accrued expenses included approximately \$228,000 and \$170,000, respectively, and other receivables included approximately \$61,000 and \$16,000, respectively, pertaining to these related party transactions.

#### Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 and 2017

#### 5. CONTRIBUTED SERVICES

The Charter School utilizes certain transportation and food services provided by the New York City public school system at no cost. The Charter School is unable to determine the fair value for these services, and as such this is not reflected on the accompanying financial statements.

#### 6. CONCENTRATION OF REVENUES

The Charter School receives a majority of its revenues from the New York State Education Department through the New York City Department of Education Office of Charter Schools. The New York City Department of Education ("DOE") provides general operating support to the Charter School based upon the location and the number of students enrolled. Operating support provided to the Charter School by the DOE totaled approximately \$4,848,000 and \$4,770,000 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The Charter School is dependent upon this level of funding in order to continue its operations.

#### 7. OBLIGATION UNDER CAPITAL LEASE

A long-term lease covering equipment is classified as a capital lease. Accordingly, equipment is capitalized as leased property and amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. The corresponding obligation under the capital lease represents the present value of the rental payments discounted by an interest rate implicit in the lease agreement.

Annual payments due subsequent to June 30, 2018 follow:

Year Ending June 30	Year	Endir	ng Jui	ne 30.
---------------------	------	-------	--------	--------

2019	\$ 2,638
Total	2,638
Less: Interest	(28)
	\$ 2,610

#### 8. PENSION PLAN

The Charter School has a defined contribution plan (the "Plan"), administered by T. Rowe Price, for all full-time personnel. Contributions by the Charter School to the Plan totaled approximately \$78,000 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

#### 9. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

#### **Government Agency Audits**

The Charter School participates in a number of federal and state programs. These programs require that the Charter School comply with certain requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and agreements applicable to the programs in which it participates. All funds expended in connection with government grants and contracts are subject to audit by government agencies. While the ultimate liability, if any, from such audits of government contracts by government agencies is presently not determinable, it should not, in the opinion of management, have a material effect on the Charter School's financial position or change in net assets.

#### Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 and 2017

Accordingly, no provision for any such liability that may result has been made in the accompanying financial statements.

#### Litigation

The Charter School may be involved in various legal actions from time to time arising in the normal course of business. In the opinion of management, there are no matters outstanding that would have a material adverse effect on the financial statements of the Charter School.

#### 10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Charter School evaluated its June 30, 2018 financial statements for subsequent events through October 31, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Other than the following, the Charter School is not aware of any subsequent events that would require recognition or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements.

In August of 2018, the Charter School entered into a long term sublease agreement with Inwood Opportunity LLC, ("Inwood") (an affiliated entity) for the use of certain facilities at no cost to the Charter School. The cost basis of the facilities, for which construction was completed by Inwood in 2016, was approximately \$48 million, however the facilities will be allocated and utilized by Icahn Charter School 3, Icahn Charter School 4 and Icahn Charter School 5, and as such the sublease agreement with the Charter School pertains to one third of the space. Upon execution of the sublease agreement in fiscal 2019, the Charter School will record the current imputed fair value of their leased facilities within capital assets and recognize temporarily restricted contribution revenue which will be amortized over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the facilities or the lease term, and released from the restrictions accordingly.



Grant Thornton LLP
757 Third Avenue, 9th Floor
New York, NY 10017
T 212.599.0100
F 212.370.4520
GrantThornton.com
linkd.in/GrantThorntonUS
twitter.com/GrantThorntonUS

# REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS AS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of the **Icahn Charter School 4** 

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Icahn Charter School 4 (the "Charter School"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2018, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 31, 2018.

#### Internal control over financial reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Charter School's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in the Charter School's internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and other matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Intended purpose**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Charter School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

New York, New York

Grant Thornton LLP



Schedule of Functional Expenses
For the year ended June 30, 2018 with comparative totals for 2017

		Program Service	es	_		
	Regular	Special		Management	2018	2017
	Education	Education	Total	and General	Total	<b>Total</b>
PERSONNEL SERVICE COSTS						
Administrative staff personnel	\$ 234,592	\$ -	\$ 234,592	\$ 257,427	\$ 492,019	\$ 480,633
Instructional personnel	2,262,167	-	2,262,167	-	2,262,167	2,139,191
Non-instructional personnel			<u> </u>	209,618	209,618	224,738
Total personnel service costs	2,496,759	-	2,496,759	467,045	2,963,804	2,844,562
Fringe benefits and payroll taxes	492,241	-	492,241	77,948	570,189	569,106
Retirement	66,850	-	66,850	10,857	77,707	78,003
Legal	1,837	-	1,837	291	2,128	3,032
Accounting/audit services	24,282	2,398	26,680	4,212	30,892	27,744
Other purchased/professional/consulting services	10,584	63,184	73,768	975	74,743	49,679
Building and land rent/lease	703,952	69,531	773,483	122,118	895,601	788,607
Repairs and maintenance	122,586	1,231	123,817	19,548	143,365	173,731
Insurance	63,269	-	63,269	9,989	73,258	59,867
Utilities	80,582	7,238	87,820	13,865	101,685	108,200
Supplies/materials	155,808	10,602	166,410	-	166,410	192,423
Equipment/furnishings	4,063	-	4,063	233	4,296	5,144
Staff development	191,658	-	191,658	-	191,658	187,692
Marketing/recruitment	10,500	-	10,500	1,658	12,158	5,938
Technology	144,295	1,016	145,311	22,942	168,253	159,178
Telephone	5,130	507	5,637	890	6,527	8,734
Food service	-	-	-	-	-	7,841
Student services	281,198	6,317	287,515	-	287,515	219,450
Office expense	30,328	2,921	33,249	51,851	85,100	75,195
Depreciation	134,107	12,804	146,911	18,197	165,108	185,226
Other	20,649	20	20,669	10,161	30,830	39,726
Total expenses	\$ 5,040,678	\$ 177,769	\$ 5,218,447	\$ 832,780	\$ 6,051,227	\$ 5,789,078

This schedule should be read in conjunction with the report of independent certified public accountants.