World History High School World History

Unit 1 - 500 C.E. to 1800 C.E.

Overview: In this unit, students will examine the histories of Latin America, Europe, Africa, and Asia from 500 C.E. to 1800 C.E. They will complete lessons and activities that further their knowledge of these cultures while developing their writing and critical thinking skills.

Time Frame: 35 to 45 Days

Enduring Understandings:

Understand the rise and fall of Ghana's Empire Understand the beginning of Mali's Empire Understand the rise and fall of the Maya, the Aztec, and the Incas Understand the impact of the European colonization on the Americas, Asia, and Africa Understand the impact of expanding empires-Ottoman, Mughal, Ming, Qing, Japanese, and Russian- outside of Europe Understand the impact of the Renaissance, Reformation, and Scientific Revolution on the human thought Understand the impact of Great Dying's engendering new economies, maritime exploration, and exploitation of resources, Columbian Exchange and Trans-Atlantic-Slave Trade

Essential Questions:

Where was the kingdom of Ghana? How long did it Ghana's empire last? How are historians able to learn about the kingdom of Ghana? How might Ghana have become a kingdom? What led to Ghana's wealth? What were the significant achievements of the Mayas, Aztecs, and Incas? What were the significant achievements of the Mayas, Aztecs, and Incas? What changed the world more between 1400 and 1800—trade, travel, weaponry, or ideas? What made empires outside Europe rise and decline? What factors led to European dominance in the emergence of the first global age?

Standards	Topics and Objectives	Activities	Resources	Assessments
6.2.12.A.1.a Compare and	Topics	Students watch and discuss	<u>Text:</u>	Formative Assessment:
contrast the motivations for		an introductory video and		https://quizlet.com/31475
and methods by which various	1400 A.D-1800 A.D	respond to the questions		<u>354/ottomans-safavid-</u>

empires (e.g., Ming, Qing,		formulative to, "What	History Alive! World	mughal-ming-europeans-
Spanish, Mughal, Ottoman)	First Global Age	changed the world more	Connections, Chapter 10–	and-tokugawa-flash-
expanded, and assess why	T list Global Age	between 1400 and 1800—	Era Overview: First Global	cards/
some were more effective	Primary Sources	trade, travel, weaponry, or	Age 1400-1800	<u>carus/</u>
than others in maintaining	Timary Sources	ideas? (CRP2, SL.11-12.1)	Age 1400-1800	http://highered.mheducati
control of their empires.		lucas! (CRI 2, 5L.11-12.1)	Web-based Resources:	on.com/sites/0073385514/
control of their empires.	Twenty-First Century	During a History Lab,	web-based Resources.	student_view0/chapter24/i
6.2.12. A.2.a Compare the	Themes and Skills include:	students use both primary	Prezi	<u>nteractive_map_quiz.html</u>
principle ideas of the	The Four C's	and secondary sources to	https://prezi.com/ffi3s2psbq	<u>interactive_inap_quiz.intiin</u>
Enlightenment in Europe	Global Awareness	answer comprehension	kr/the-ottoman-mughal-	http://highered.mheducati
(e.g., political, social, gender,	Financial Literacy	questions about historical	ming-qing-empires/	on.com/sites/0073385514/
education) with similar ideas	Environmental Literacy	facts and higher-order	<u>ming-qing-empires/</u>	student_view0/chapter5/m
in Asia and the Muslim	Civic Literacy	questions that require	World History for Us All,	<u>ultiple_choice_quiz.html</u>
empires of the Middle East	Civic Literacy	critical thinking skills. This	Big Era 3 Landscape, <i>Be</i>	unple_enoice_quiz.nulli
and North Africa.	Objectives	activity allows students to	the first to practice	http://highered.mheducati
	objectives	begin seeing connections	domestication: an	on.com/sites/0073385514/
6.2.12. A.2.b Determine the	Students will:	over time and between	archaeology-based	student_view0/chapter6/e
reasons for, and the	Students will.	cultures. (RI.11-12.9)	simulation	ssay_quiz.html
consequences of, the rise of	Analyze the impact of trade,		http://worldhistoryforusall.s	<u>bsuj_quinnin</u>
powerful, centralized nation	travel, and weaponry during	Student will review the	dsu.edu/units/three/landsca	Summative Assessment:
states in Europe (i.e., the	the time period- 1400-1800.	images that they examined	pe/Era03_landscape1.php	Chapter Tests
French absolute monarchy	Discuss how conquest of the	and for each slide, one pair	<u>F</u>	
and the English limited	Americas triggered an era of	will share their answers to	Mr. Kash's History &	Benchmark Assessment:
monarchy).	global encounters, bringing	the Challenge Card	Activities Page-	Common Formative
	the disconnected regions of	questions as we view each	http://mrkash.com/	Assessment
6.2.12. B.1.a Explain major	the world together.	primary source. (RI.11-	http://mrkash.com/activities	
changes in world political	Recognize how increased	12.9)	/	Alternative
boundaries between 1450 and	sea travel and exploration	,	-	Assessments:
1770, and assess the extent of	produced the first global	Students write an essay	Conduct short research to	
European political and	age.	answering the Essential	identify the factors leading	http://www.schrockguid
military control in Africa,	Outline the overall impact	Question: What changed	to the rise and fall of the	e.net/assessment-and-
Asia, and the Americas by the	of these sea voyages'	the world the most between	Ming, Qing, Mughal, with	<u>rubrics.html</u>
mid-18th century.	geographies, global	1400 and 1800—trade,	Spanish and Ottoman	
	networks, movement of	travel, weaponry, or ideas?	empires.	Performance based
6.2.12. B.1.b Determine the	people, ideas, technologies	(W.11-12.1, W.11-12.2)	<u>Rise and Fall of Chinese</u>	evaluation using rubrics
role of natural resources,	and the transfer of plants,		Dynasties Tied to Changes	(http://rubistar.4teachers.o
climate, and topography in	animals, and diseases.	Students will use at least	in Rainfall Article	<u>rg/index.php</u>)
European exploration,		eight words from the "Key	<u>Ming Dynasty</u>	

colonization, and settlement	Explore during the 16 th and	Content Terms" list. In	Credibility Challenge:	Portfolio of student work
patterns.	18 th centuries the emergence	expressing their opinion, for	Identifying Historically	Onal anogentations
6.2.12. B.2.a. Relate the	and impact of <i>absolute rule</i> . Consider the impact of the	every opinion given, students will cite at least	Accurate Websites Flow Chart of Ottoman	Oral presentations
division of European regions	gunpowder revolution and	two pieces of evidence.	Decline	Self-evaluation, Peer
during this time period into	why it took place in Eastern	Students will ensure that	Decime	evaluation, reer
those that remained Catholic	Europe and Asia.	their writing clearly and		evaluation
and those that became	Discuss how the Ottoman	concisely states their		Types of Assessments.
	Turks built one of the most	5		Types of Assessments: https://www.teachthought.
Protestant to the practice of religion in the New World.	powerful empires and	opinion. (W.11-12.1, W.11- 12.1)		com/pedagogy/6-types-
religion in the New world.	created a centralized state to	12.1)		assessment-learning
6.2.12. C.1.b Trace the	support their empire.			assessment-learning
movement of essential	Recall how Russia also built			
	a powerful state and empire.			
commodities (e.g., sugar,	Observe how Muslim			
cotton) from Asia to Europe to America, and determine the	invaders from Central Asia			
impact trade on the New	took power in India and			
World's economy and society.	established the Mughal			
world's economy and society.	Empire, which lasted from			
6.2.12. C.1.d Determine the	1526 to 1707			
effects of increased global	Explain why East Asian			
trade and the importation of	states also increased their			
gold and silver from the New	power during this era.			
World on inflation in Europe,	Describe how interrelated			
Southwest Asia, and Africa.	factors help account for			
Southwest Asia, and Annea.	Europe's rising power by			
6.2.12. C.1.e Determine the	the late 18th century.			
extent to which various	Show how the Catholic			
technologies, (e.g., printing,	Church also played an			
the marine compass,	important role in colonial			
cannonry, Arabic numerals)	society.			
derived from Europe's	Discuss the Columbian			
interactions with Islam and	Exchange and its impact on			
Asia provided the necessary	the global environment.			
tools for European exploration	Compare the impact of the			
and conquest.	slave trade in both Africa			
and conquest.	and the Americas.			

6.2.12. C.2.a Relate the development of more modern banking and financial systems to European economic influence in the world.

6.2.12.D.1.a

Assess the political, social, and economic impact of the Columbian Exchange (e.g., plants, animals, ideas, pathogens) on Europeans and Native Americans.

6.2.12.D.1.b Compare slavery practices and other forms of coerced labor or social bondage common in East Africa, West Africa, Southwest Asia, Europe, and the Americas

6.2.12. D.1.c Analyze various motivations for the Atlantic slave trade and the impact on Europeans, Africans, and Americans.

6.2.12. D.2.a Determine the factors that led to the Renaissance, the significance of the location of the Italian city-states as the center of the Renaissance, and the impact on the arts.

6.2.12. D.2.b Determine the factors that led to the

Evaluate the impact of major scientific and technological advancements.

Reformation and the impact on European politics.

6.2.12. D.2.c Justify how innovations from Asian and Islamic civilizations, as well as from ancient Greek and Roman culture, laid the foundation for the Renaissance.

6.2.12. D.2.d Analyze the impact of new intellectual, philosophical, and scientific ideas on how humans viewed themselves and how they viewed their physical and spiritual worlds.

6.2.12. D.2.e Assess the impact of the printing press and other technologies developed on the dissemination of ideas.

6.2.12.A.

contrast tl

and metho

empires (

Spanish, I expanded some wer

than other control of

.1.a Compare and	Topics	Students, upon forming pair	<u>Text:</u>	Formative
the motivations for		groupings, will re-write the		http://highe
nods by which various	1368 C.E1914 C.E.	definition of "empire" in	History Alive! World	on.com/site
(e.g., Ming, Qing,		their own words. Then they	Connections, Chapter 11 –	student_vie
Mughal, Ottoman)	The decline of Empires-	will use this definition, and	Expanding Empires outside	nteractive_
d, and assess why	Ottoman, Mughal, Ming,	what they have learned	of Europe.	
ere more effective	Qing, Japanese, and	about the five empires		http://highe
ers in maintaining	Russian- outside of Europe.	outside Europe, to create a	Web-based Resources:	on.com/site
of their empires.		presentation about the	Brush & Ink: A Look at	student_vie
	Twenty-First Century	factors that led to the rise	Traditional Chines Art	udy_questi
	Themes and Skills include:	and decline of empires.	World-affairs.org	

Formative Assessment:

http://highered.mheducati on.com/sites/0073385514/ student_view0/chapter24/i nteractive_map_quiz.html

http://highered.mheducati on.com/sites/0073385514/ student_view0/chapter9/st udy_questions.html 6.2.12. A.4.b. Compare the rise of nationalism in China, Turkey, and India.

6.2.12. C.1.a Compare and contrast the economic policies of China and Japan, and determine the impact these policies had on growth, the desire for colonies, and the relative positions of China and Japan within the emerging global economy.

6.2.12. D.2.d Analyze the impact of new intellectual, philosophical, and scientific ideas on how humans viewed themselves and how they viewed their physical and spiritual worlds.

6.2.12. D.2.e Assess the impact of the printing press and other technologies developed on the dissemination of ideas.

6.3 Active Citizenship in the 21st Century: All students will acquire the skills needed to be active, informed citizens who value diversity and promote cultural understanding by working collaboratively to address the challenges that are The Four C's Civic Literacy

Objectives

Students will: Explore the rise of the Ottoman Empire, its emperors, power structure, and its eventual decline. Explore the rise of the Mughal Empire, its emperor Akbar, and its eventual decline Show how the success of Mughal rule depended on the vast wealth and resources of the Indian subcontinent. Observe the rise of the Ming Empire, its key emperors, power structure, and its eventual decline. Recognize the rise of the Qing Empire, its key emperors, power structure and its eventual decline. Explore the rise of the Japanese Empire, its key emperors, feudal power structure, and its eventual end of isolation era. **Recall how Chinese** influence impacted the social system of Japan. Explore the rise of the Russian Empire, its key czars, power structure, and

(CRP4, W.11-12.1, W.11-12.2)

Writing for Understanding Activity: Students analyze how military, cultural, political, economic, and social factors led to the rise and decline of five empires outside Europe. When all group members have finished their notes. students will follow these steps to complete the row of the matrix for your assigned empire: *Step 1*: The "military expert" student in each group will share first. All other students should have their pens ready to write. Step 2: This student explains the military factors that helped your empire rise and thrive. All other group members take notes in the appropriate box of the Student Handout. *Step 3*: Group members may ask the "military expert" student questions. *Step 4*: Repeat these steps for the remaining factors. (CRP8, 8.1.12.A.2, SL.11-12.1)

Student will decide which empire in this lesson they

http://highered.mheducati on.com/sites/0073385514/ student_view0/chapter9/in teractive_map_quiz.html

http://highered.mheducati on.com/sites/0073385514/ student_view0/chapter9/m ultiple_choice_quiz.html

http://highered.mheducati on.com/sites/0073385514/ student_view0/chapter12/ multiple_choice_quiz.htm 1

Summative Assessment: Chapter Tests

Alternative assessments:

http://www.schrockguid e.net/assessment-andrubrics.html

Performance based evaluation using rubrics (<u>http://rubistar.4teachers.o</u> <u>rg/index.php</u>)

Portfolio of student work

Oral presentations

Self-evaluation, Peer evaluation

inherent in living in an	its eventual end of	think was the most		Types of Assessments:
interconnected world.	monarchy.	impressive. Then students		https://www.teachthought.
interconnected world.	monarchy.	will write a eulogy praising		com/pedagogy/6-types-
WHST.11-12.10. Write		that empire. Their eulogy		assessment-learning
routinely over extended time		must:		assessment-tearning
frames (time for reflection and		Contain references to how		
revision) and shorter time		each of the five types of		
frames (a single sitting or a		factors (military, cultural,		
day or two) for a range of		political, economic, and		
discipline-specific tasks,		social) helped the empire		
purposes, and audiences.		rise and thrive.		
purposes, and addrences.		Sorrowfully explain two		
		reasons why the empire		
		declined.		
		Include at least one		
		illustration and other		
		appropriate decorative		
		touches.		
		Contain correct spelling and		
		grammar. (W.11-12.1 ,		
		W.11-12.2)		
		,		
6.2.12. A.2.a Compare the	Topics	In pairs students review an	<u>Text:</u>	Formative Assessment:
principle ideas of the	1300 C.E 1800 C.E.	image and list at least five		http://highered.mheducati
Enlightenment in Europe		details they see in the image	History Alive! World	on.com/sites/0073385514/
(e.g., political, social, gender,	Renaissance	and explain what they think	Connections, Chapter 12 –	student_view0/chapter11/
education) with similar ideas	Reformation	is happening. Next, students	Transformations in Europe	multiple_choice_quiz.htm
in Asia and the Muslim	Scientific Revolution	will answer the question,		<u>1</u>
empires of the Middle East	Enlightenment	"What ideas transformed		
and North Africa.		Europe in the early modern	Web-based Resources:	http://highered.mheducati
	Twenty-First Century	era?" (RL.11-12.2, SL.11-		on.com/sites/0073385514/
6.2.12. B.2.a. Relate the	Themes and Skills include:	12.1)	The Middle Ages, Teacher	student_view0/chapter20/
division of European regions	The Four C's		Guide, pbs4549.org	multiple choice quiz.htm
during this time period into	Civic Literacy	Problem Solving Group	westernreservepublicmedia.	<u>l</u>
those that remained Catholic	Global Awareness	Activity:	org/middle	
and those that became		Students take on the role of	ages/images/middleages.pdf	Summative Assessment:
Protestant to the practice of	Objectives	various European thinkers	(See pg.89-111)	Chapter Tests
religion in the New World.		from the Renaissance,		

	Students will:	Reformation, Scientific	Learn Through Literature:	Alternative assessments:
6.2.12. C.2.a Relate the		Revolution, and	https://txcss.net/learn-	
development of more modern	Describe the roots of the	Enlightenment and debate	through-literature/	http://www.schrockguid
banking and financial systems	Renaissance.	which of the thinkers most		<u>e.net/assessment-and-</u>
to European economic	Recall how the wars and the	transformed Europe and		<u>rubrics.html</u>
influence in the world.	Black Death of this era	which most impacts the		
	caused turmoil in Europe.	world today. (SL.11-12.1,		Performance based
6.2.12. D.2.a Determine the	Identify how humanism	RI.11-12.9)		evaluation using rubrics
factors that led to the	impacted the revival of			(http://rubistar.4teachers.o
Renaissance, the significance	thought of this era.			<u>rg/index.php</u>)
of the location of the Italian	Outline the impact of	Enrichment Activity:		
city-states as the center of the	perspective on art of the	Student will identify		Portfolio of student work
Renaissance, and the impact	Renaissance.	example of key persons		
on the arts.	Explain why values	who were successful in		Oral presentations
	expressed in Renaissance art	shifting political thought,		
6.2.12. D.2.c Justify how	and literature provided	including William		Self-evaluation, Peer
innovations from Asian and	tensions with the Catholic	Wilberforce. (RL.11-12.2)		evaluation
Islamic civilizations, as well	Church.			
as from ancient Greek and	Review how Martin			Types of Assessments:
Roman culture, laid the	Luther's criticisms of the			https://www.teachthought.
foundation for the	Catholic Church, serve as			<u>com/pedagogy/6-types-</u>
Renaissance.	the basis of the Reformation			assessment-learning
	and the foundation of the			
	Lutheran Church and its			
6.3 Active Citizenship in the	members, the Protestants.			
21st Century: All students will	Consider why the			
acquire the skills needed to be	challenges of the			
active, informed citizens who	Reformation caused the			
value diversity and promote	Catholic Church to begin its			
cultural understanding by	own campaign of reform			
working collaboratively to	and renewal.			
address the challenges that are	Explain the Scientific			
inherent in living in an	Revolution and how it			
interconnected world.	transformed life in Europe			
	and around the world.			
	Identify how Nicolaus			
	Copernicus' studying of the			

6.2.12.A.1.a Compare and contrast the motivations for and methods by which various empires (e.g., Ming, Qing, Spanish, Mughal, Ottoman) expanded, and assess why some were more effective than others in maintaining control of their empires.

6.2.12. B.1.a Explain major changes in world political boundaries between 1450 and 1770, and assess the extent of European political and military control in Africa, Asia, and the Americas by the mid-18th century.

Review how Isaac Newton's
publishing of Principia
births the science of physics
and a greater understanding
of the universe.
Consider how the
Enlightenment is a direct
result of Scientific
Revolution, Renaissance,
and the Reformation.
Explore the contributions of
the major thinkers of the
British Enlightenment.
Outline the contributions of
the French Philosophers
during the Enlightenment.

universe led to the field of

astronomy.

	Topics	Students will watch and discuss an introductory	<u>Text:</u>	Formative Assessment:
ous	1300 C.E. – 1700 C.E.	PowerPoint and respond to the questions, "What factors	History Alive! World Connections, Chapter 13 –	http://highered.mheducati on.com/sites/0073385514/
)	Spain's Voyages Portugal's Voyages Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade	led to European dominance in the emergence of the first global age?" (CRP2)	Toward a Global Economy	student_view0/chapter22/ multiple_choice_quiz.htm 1
	Mercantilism vs. Capitalism		Web-based Resources:	
	Twenty-First Century Themes and Skills include:	Activity Response Group: Students will summarize their reading by creating a note-taking outline. Their	<u>http://africanhistory.about.c</u> <u>om/od/slavery/tp/TransAtla</u> ntic001.htm	https://quizlet.com/subject /Trans%252DAtlantic- slave-trade/
nd of	The Four C'sGlobal AwarenessEnvironmental	outline should include:A roman numeral (I–IV)	http://www.inmotionaame.o rg/print.cfm;jsessionid=f83	https://quizlet.com/13407 4342/test
the	LiteracyCivic Literacy	 for each section title An uppercase letter (A– D) for each subhead 	<u>0312201472411107893?mi</u> gration=1&bhcp=1	<u>https://quizlet.com/91229</u> 776/test
	Objectives			<u>//0/1051</u>

6.2.12. C.1.b. Trace the		• Numbers for the main	https://www.rijksmuseum.n	Summative Assessment:
movement of essential	Students will:	ideas under each	<u>l/en/rijksstudio/timeline-</u>	Chapter Tests
commodities (e.g., sugar,		subhead	dutch-history/1595-1616-	
cotton) from Asia to Europe	• Examine why trading	(RL.11-12.2)	the-route-to-the-indies	Alternative assessments:
to America, and determine the	centers in southern and			http://www.schrockguid
impact trade on the New World's economy and society.	northern Europe, over	Student will review a list of		<u>e.net/assessment-and-</u> rubrics.html
world's economy and society.	time, established strong ties with one another.	nine factors that contributed to European dominance in		<u>rubrics.ntim</u>
6.2.12. C.1.c Assess the role	 Explore why through the 	the world during the first		Performance based
of mercantilism in stimulating	• Explore why through the 1400s and 1500s,	global age, rank these		evaluation using rubrics
European expansion through	unified nation-	factors in order of		(http://rubistar.4teachers.o
trade, conquest, and	states slowly emerged.	importance, and then		rg/index.php)
colonization.	Explain how economic	explain their reasoning for		
	competition among	these rankings. (CRP2,		Portfolio of student work
6.2.12. C.1.d Determine the	European nation-states	RL.11-12.2)		
effects of increased global	gave Europe an			Oral presentations
trade and the importation of	advantage over other			Self-evaluation, Peer
gold and silver from the New World on inflation in Europe,	regions of the world.			evaluation
Southwest Asia, and Africa.	Consider Spain and			evaluation
Southwest Asia, and Amea.	Portugal's exploitation			Types of Assessments:
6.2.12. C.1.e Determine the	of silver and sugar			https://www.teachthought
extent to which various	resources found in the Americas.			com/pedagogy/6-types-
technologies, (e.g., printing,				assessment-learning
the marine compass,	• Consider how during the Great Dying,			
cannonry, Arabic numerals)	diseases killed many			
derived from Europe's	millions of Indians,			
interactions with Islam and	perhaps half of all			
Asia provided the necessary	Indians in the Americas			
tools for European exploration and conquest.	at the time of			
	Columbus's arrival.			
RH.11-12.2. Determine the	• Explore the impact of			
the me	the Caset Device and the			

RH.11-12.2. Determine the theme, central ideas, information and/or perspective(s) presented in a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary

the Great Dying on the

Trans-Atlantic Slave

• Understand the transport of enslaved Africans to

Trade.

of how key events, ideas
and/or author's perspective(s)
develop over the course of the
text.

RH.11-12.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

RH.11-12.9. Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources. the Americas was just the first "side" of what is known as the triangular trade.

- Recall what factors launched the Columbian Exchange.
- Explain the Portuguese merchant's use of force and naval power to dominate the trade of the Indian Ocean.
- Compare economic theories of mercantilism and capitalism.

Topics

Language and its Effects on Identify

Fall of the Incan Civilization

West African Oral Traditions

Objectives

Students will:

- Gain a stronger understanding of how language affects identify.
- Analyze the fall of the Incan Civilization.

Students will learn the importance of language and how it affects the way a person develops his or her identity. They will create language dice to examine the multiple meanings behind race related terminology and use primary sources to gain an understanding of the multiple perspectives behind each term. (**RL.11-12.2**)

Students will read and respond to text-dependent questions to understand the fall of the Incan Civilization. (**RL.11-12.1**) The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Two, Indigenous Civilizations of the Americas, A New World Construct

The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Two, Indigenous Civilizations of the Americas, Fall of the Incan Civilization

The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Two, Indigenous Civilizations of the Americas, Griot

Formative Assessment:

The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Two, Indigenous Civilizations of the Americas, Common Core Activity, The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea (approximately 60 A.D.) Participate in a play to gain first hand
experience regarding
Western African Oral
Traditions.

Students will participate in a play about a West African oral tradition from storytellers called *Griots*. (**SL.11-12.1**)

Key Vocabulary:

Ghana, matrilineal, trans-Saharan trade, solar year, stele, glyph, dialect, pictograph, suspension bridge, trephination, globalization, Renaissance Westernization, absolutism, divine right, gunpowder revolution, bureaucracy, Commercial Revolution, capitalism, secular, conquistadors, mestizos inflation, Columbian Exchange, Great Dying, humanism, Reformation. Counter-Reformation Scientific Revolution Enlightenment, empire, tribute, meritocracy, despot, civil service, Renaissance, Reformation, Scientific Revolution, Enlightenment, nation-state circumnavigate indentured servitude mercantilism capitalism, advanced weaponry, caravel, Christianity, conquistadores, Great Dying, mercantilism, Middle Passage, sugar trade

Modifications: Accommodations and Modifications:

Students with special needs: Support staff will be available to aid students related to IEP specifications. 504 accommodations will also be attended to by all instructional leaders. Physical expectations and modifications, alternative assessments, and scaffolding strategies will be used to support this learning. The use of Universal Design for Learning (UDL) will be considered for all students as teaching strategies are considered.

ELL/ESL students: Students will be supported according to the recommendations for "can do's" as outlined by WIDA – <u>https://www.wida.us/standards/CAN_DOs/.</u> This particular unit has limited language barriers due to the physical nature of the curriculum.

Students at risk of school failure: Formative and summative data will be used to monitor student success at first signs of failure student work will be reviewed o determine support. This may include parent consultation, basic skills review and differentiation strategies. With considerations to UDL, time may be a factor in overcoming developmental considerations. More time and will be made available with a certified instructor to aid students in reaching the standards.

Gifted and Talented Students: Students excelling in mastery of standards will be challenged with complex, high level challenges related to the complexity in planning and carrying out investigations and analyzing and interpreting data.

English Language Learners	
----------------------------------	--

- Use graphic organizers
- Speak and display terminology
- Teacher modeling
- Peer modeling
- Provide ELL students with multiple literacy strategies.
- Word walls
- Use peer readers
- Give page numbers to help the students find answers
- Provide a computer for written work
- Provide two sets of textbooks, one for home and one for school
- Provide visual aides
- Provide additional time to complete a task

Special Education

- Utilize modifications & accommodations delineated in the student's IEP
- Work with paraprofessional
- Use multi-sensory teaching approaches.
- Work with a partner

.

- Provide concrete examples
- Restructure lesson using UDL principals (http://www.cast.org/ourwork/aboutudl.html#.VXmoXcfD_UA)
- Provide students with multiple choices for how they can represent their understandings (e.g. multisensory techniquesauditory/visual aids; pictures, illustrations, graphs, charts, data tables, multimedia, modeling).

At-Risk

- Use graphic organizers
- Using visual demonstrations, illustrations, and models
- Give directions/instructions verbally and in simple written format. Oral prompts can be given.
- Peer Support
- Increase one on one time
- Teachers may modify instructions by modeling what the student is expected to do
- Instructions may be printed out in large print and hung up for the student to see during the time of the lesson.
- Review behavior expectations and make adjustments for personal space or other behaviors as needed.
- Structure lessons

Gifted and Talented

- Higher order thinking skills
- Curriculum compacting
- Inquiry-based instruction
- Independent study
- Adjusting the pace of lessons
- Interest based content
- Real world scenarios
- Student Driven Instruction
- Use project-based learning
- Structure the learning around explaining or solving a social or community-based issue.
- Collaborate with after-school programs or clubs to extend learning opportunities.
- William and Mary Social Studies curriculum for gifted learners: https://k12.kendallhunt.com/progra m/william-mary-gifted-socialstudies-curriculum

	 around questions that are authentic, relate to students' interests, social/family background and knowledge of their community. Provide opportunities for students to connect with people of similar backgrounds (e.g. conversations via digital tool such as SKYPE, experts from the community helping with a project, journal articles, and biographies).
--	---

Career Ready Practices:

CRP2: Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.

CRP4: Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.

CRP8: Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

Integration of Technology Standards NJSLS 8:

8.1.12.A.2: Produce and edit a multi-page digital document for a commercial or professional audience and present it to peers and/or professionals in that related area for review.

Integration of 21st Century Standards NJSLS 9:

9.2.12.C.1 Review career goals and determine steps necessary for attainment.

Interdisciplinary Connections: ELA-NJSLS/ELA:

RL.11-12.1: Cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

RL.11-12.2: Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.

RI.11-12.9: Analyze and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and literary significance for their themes, purposes and rhetorical features, including primary source documents relevant to U.S. and/or global history. **SL.11-12.1**: Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on- one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on *grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues*, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

W.11-12.1: Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

W.11-12.2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

RH.11-12.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

RH.11-12.9. Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.