**Washington-Manifest Destiny Review Sheet**

Trail of Tears

War of 1812

Alexander Hamilton

Thomas Jefferson

Manifest Destiny

Farewell Address

George Washington

Andrew Jackson

Spoil System

Federalists

Whiskey Rebellion

Mexican-American War

Monroe Doctrine

Missouri Compromise

Louisiana Purchase

Tariff

Strict Construction

Loose Construction

Alien and Sedition Acts

Embargo Act

Worcester vs. Georgia

Gadsden Purchase

1. In Washington’s Farewell Address, what foreign policy did he encourage Americans to adopt?
2. Which issue led to the formation of political parties? Who were the key leaders of each side of this issue and what were each of their arguments?
3. Discuss 2 controversial issues Andrew Jackson’s dealt with while in office.

**Multiple Choice:**

1. Which philosophy best reflects the political philosophy of Alexander Hamilton regarding the power of the federal government?

1. The government that governs least, governs best.
2. The central government should cede (give up) most of its authority to state governments.
3. The government may exercise powers necessary and proper to meet its responsibilities.
4. The executive branch may exercise only those powers specifically given to it by the Supreme Court.

2.The creation of the first political parties in the United States resulted from controversy over

1. Declaring independence from Great Britain
2. Recognizing women’s equality
3. Expanding slavery into the newly acquired territory
4. Interpreting the constitution

3.Thomas Jefferson opposed Alexander Hamilton’s proposal for a national bank primarily because the plan would

1. Weaken the nation’s currency
2. Increase the national debt
3. Promote the interests of farmers
4. Depend on a loose interpretation of the constitution

4.How did President George Washington react to the conflict between Great Britain and France in 1793?

1. He declared the neutrality of the United States
2. He used the opportunity to begin the war toward American independence.
3. He aided the French because they had supported the American Revolution.
4. He negotiated a peace settlement between the warring nations.

5.President George Washington’s primary reason for issuing the Proclamation of Neutrality (1793) was to

1. Repay France for help in the American Revolution
2. Protect the United States interests in the Caribbean
3. Safeguard the newly won independence
4. Punish the British from failing to withdraw from United States territory

6. When President Thomas Jefferson acquired the Louisiana Territory from France, he demonstrated that he had modified his belief that

1. The Constitution should be strictly interpreted
2. The federal government should limit individual rights
3. Adding territory would lead to regional rivalries
4. Commercial develop was the main goal of the federal government

7. What effect did the Louisiana Purchase have on the United States?

1. It doubled the size of the United States
2. It enabled the United States to use the port of San Francisco
3. It brought Texas into the Union
4. It created an alliance between the United States and Great Britain

8. The major purpose of the Monroe Doctrine was to

1. Create a military alliance for the defense of North America
2. Guarantee democratic governments in Latin America
3. Secure new colonies in the Caribbean
4. Limit European influence in the western Hemisphere

9. President Andrew Jackson claimed the spoils system increased democracy in the federal government because it

1. Removed property holding qualifications for voting
2. Limited the role of the electoral college in presidential elections
3. Allowed larger numbers of citizens to hold office
4. Used nominating conventions to pick political leaders

10. The annexation of Texas and the Mexican Cession are best described as efforted by the United States to

1. Removed European threats
2. Limit the spread of slavery
3. End wars of aggression
4. Fulfill manifest destiny

11. Which term did the Americans use to describe the idea that the United States should possess the entire continent?

1. Globalization
2. Manifest Destiny
3. Containment
4. Popular sovereignty

12. In the mid 1800’s, the growth of the populations in California and the western territories was mainly a result of the

1. Discovery of gold and silver
2. Opening of the Panama Canal
3. Migration of freedmen after the Civil War
4. Secession of the Southern States

Define Manifest Destiny:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Event** | **How was the land gained?** | **What land/areas were gained?** |
| **Louisiana Purchase** |  |  |
| **Texas Annexation** |  |  |
| **Mexican Cession** |  |  |