Englewood Public Schools United States History I High School Fourth Marking Period

Unit IV - The Rise of the West to the Progressive Era

Overview: In this unit students will examine westward migration in the latter half of the 1800s as well as the growth of the East in terms of social, educational, and political reforms. They will complete lessons and activities that further their knowledge of American culture and history while developing their writing and critical thinking skills.

Time Frame: 35 to 45 Days

Enduring Understandings:

Americans and immigrants settled the region west of the Mississippi in a major migration during the second half of the 1800s.

American expansion into the West led to the near destruction of Native American societies.

From 1877 to 1900, national politics was dominated by issues of corruption and reform.

Millions of immigrants, representing many different cultures, arrived in the United States during the late 1800s and early 1900s.

After the turn of the century, more and more Americans were given access to education.

Essential Questions:

What conditions lured people to migrate to the West?

In what ways did government reform the spoils system and regulate railroads?

What were the experiences of immigrants in the late 1800s and early 1900s?

How were African Americans discriminated against after Reconstruction?

What factors led to the growth of imperialism around the world?

Standards	Topics and Objectives	Activities	Resources	Assessments
6.1.12.A.5.b	Topics	Instructors will select text	America Pathways to the	Formative Assessment:
Analyze the effectiveness		and experiences from	Present, Prentice Hall,	America Pathways to the
of governmental policies	Moving West	American Pathways to the	2004, Chapter 14 Looking	Present, Prentice Hall,
and of actions by groups		Present to provide a	to the West, 1850-1900	2004, Section Reading
and individuals to address	Conflict with Native	foundation of		Comprehension Questions
discrimination against	Americans	understanding of westward	Web-based Resources	

new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.

6.1.12.B.5.a
Explain how the
Homestead Act, the
availability of land
and natural resources,
and
the development of
transcontinental
railroads
and waterways promoted
the growth of a
nationwide economy and
the movement of
populations.

RH.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Mining, Ranching, and Farming

Populism

Twenty-First Century
Themes and Skills include:

- The Four C's
- Global Awareness
- Civic Literacy

Objectives

Students will:

Explain the enthusiasm for westward migration and understand how government policies influenced the drive to populate the West.

Understand the relation between the US and American Indians during the latter 1800s.

Examine how populism gained favor as the country expanded both westward and in urban areas.

migration. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4, CRP2)

Students will view "Heartland" to learn about westward migration.
Students will take notes during the video and participate in a class discussion following the video. (CRP2, W.9-10.7, W.9-10.8)

Students will complete the Homestead Act lesson plan.

Students will explore the Western Indian Wars site to learn about America's conflict with Native Americans. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)

Students will complete the American Indian Reservations lesson plan to learn about life on a reservation, and read "Massacre at Wounded Knee, 1890" to learn about American/Indian relations in the late 1800s.

(9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)

Students will read Frederick Jackson Turner's "America: the Story of Us: Heartland" https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=oV8np9i-6F8

The Homestead Act Lesson Plan http://chnm.gmu.edu/tah-loudoun/blog/lessons/the-homestead-act/

Western Indian Wars http://amhistory.si.edu/militaryhistory/printable/section.asp?id=6

American Indian
Reservations
https://www.nps.gov/home/learn/education/classrooms/home68post1.htm

"Massacre at Wounded Knee, 1890" http://www.eyewitnesstohistory.com/knee.htm

"The Significance of the Frontier in American History" by Frederick Jackson Turner http://xroads.virginia.edu/~drbr/turner.html

The Turner Thesis Chart

and Critical Thinking Writing

Summative Assessment:

America Pathways to the Present, Prentice Hall, 2004, Chapter Review and Assessment

Benchmark Assessment:

End of Year Assessment

Alternative Assessments:

http://www.schrockguide.n et/assessment-andrubrics.html

Types of Assessments: https://www.teachthought.c om/pedagogy/6-typesassessment-learning

Performance based evaluation using rubrics (http://rubistar.4teachers.org/index.php)

Portfolio of student work

Oral presentations

Self-evaluation, Peer evaluation

		"The Significance of the Frontier in American History" and study the Turner Thesis chart. Then students will participate in a class discussion concerning Turner's argument for why the frontier is so significant to American culture. (RI.9-10.2, RI.9-10.9, SL.9-10.1, SL.9-10.2) Students will listen to an audio recording and read along to William Jennings Bryan's Cross of Gold" speech and consider the factors that gave rise to Populism. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	http://historyrfd.net/isern/1 03/turner.htm "Cross of Gold" speech, by William Jennings Bryan http://www.americanrhetori c.com/speeches/williamjen ningsbryan1896dnc.htm	Scavenger Hunt: Create questions based on a topic or a chapter. Film Project: Ask groups to write and film a 5-10 minute movie based on the topic or subject.
6.1.12.A.5.b	Topics	Instructors will select text	America Pathways to the	Formative Assessment:
Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies	Politics in the Gilded Age	and experiences from American Pathways to the	<i>Present</i> , Prentice Hall, 2004, Chapter 15 Politics,	America Pathways to the Present, Prentice Hall,
and of actions by groups	I offices in the Officed Age	Present to provide a	Immigration, and Urban	2004, Section Reading
and individuals to address	People on the Move	foundation of	Life, 1870-1915	Comprehension Questions
discrimination against	TTI CI II C.I	understanding of late 19th-	W 1 1 1 D	and Critical Thinking
new immigrants, Native	The Challenges of the Cities	early 20th century urban life. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	Web-based Resources	Writing
Americans, and African	Cities	IIIC. (7.5.12.111-KI D.7)	The Gilded Age 6-Lesson	Summative Assessment:
Americans.	Ideas for Reform	Students will complete the	Series Series	America Pathways to the
		6-lesson series on the	Lesson 1: Immigration	Present, Prentice Hall,
6.1.12.C.5.a	Twenty-First Century	Gilded Age and complete	Overview	2004, Chapter Review and
Analyze the economic	The Face C's	the study guide. (CRP2)	Lesson 2: Immigration	Assessment
practices of corporations and monopolies regarding	• The Four C's		Adaptation Lesson 3: Urban Problems	Alternative Assessments:
and monopones regarding	Global Awareness		Lesson 3. Ordan Froblems	And harve Assessments:

the production and marketing of goods, and determine the positive or negative impact of these practices on individuals and the nation and the need for government regulations.

6.1.12.B.5.b

Assess the impact of rapid urbanization on the environment and on the quality of life in cities.

RH.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

- Civic Literacy
- Financial Literacy

Objectives

Students will:

Examine the Gilded Age and its implications on working class and upper class American life.

Evaluate the immigrant experience and determine its positive and negative characteristics.

Learn how social movements impact the American people.

Students will complete the unit "Immigration in the Late 19th and Early 20th Century" and write a research paper on the immigrant experience of the late 19th/early 20th centuries. (W.9-10.7, W.9-10.8, 8.1.12.A.2)

Students will read
"European immigrants to
America in early 20th
century assimilated
successfully, Stanford
economist says" and
discuss the legacy of the
wave of immigration at the
turn of the century. (RI.910.2, RI.9-10.9)

Students will read the Chinese Exclusion Act and participate in a Socratic Seminar focusing on the question, "Was the Chinese Exclusion Act a justifiable measure for the US government to take?" (RI.9-10.2, RI.9-10.9)

Students will read "The Social Gospel and the Progressive Era" and

Lesson 4: Political
Machines Simulation
Lesson 5: Boss Tweed and
Tammany Hall
Lesson 6: Populism
http://www.binghamtonsch
ools.org/Unit7TheGildedA
ge.aspx

"European immigrants to America in early 20th century assimilated successfully, Stanford economist says" Stanford News http://news.stanford.edu/news/2014/august/immigration-myth-debunked-080714.html

Immigration in the Late 19th and Early 20th Century Unit http://www.plan.bpshistory.org/teacher-resources/high-school/grade-10-us-history-2/unit-1-immigration-late-19th-and-early-20th

Chinese Exclusion Act https://ourdocuments.gov/d oc.php?doc=47&page=tran script

http://www.schrockguide.n et/assessment-andrubrics.html

Types of Assessments: https://www.teachthought.c om/pedagogy/6-typesassessment-learning

Performance based evaluation using rubrics (<u>http://rubistar.4teachers.or</u> g/index.php)

Portfolio of student work

Oral presentations

Self-evaluation, Peer evaluation

Scavenger Hunt: Create questions based on a topic or a chapter.

Film Project: Ask groups to write and film a 5-10 minute movie based on the topic or subject.

			discuss how this	The Social Gospel and the	
			progressive movement	Progressive Era	
			helped American citizens.	http://nationalhumanitiesce	
			(RI.9-10.2, RI.9-10.9,	nter.org/tserve/twenty/tkeyi	
			SL.9-10.1, SL.9-10.2)	nfo/socgospel.htm	
6	5.1.12.D.5.c	Topics	Instructors will select text	America Pathways to the	Formative Assessment:
	Assess the effectiveness of		and experiences from	Present, Prentice Hall,	America Pathways to the
_	oublic education in	The Expansion of	American Pathways to the	2004, Chapter 16 Life at the	Present, Prentice Hall,
	ostering national unity	Education	Present to provide a	Turn of the Twentieth	2004, Section Reading
	and American values and		foundation of	Century, 1870-1915	Comprehension Questions
	n helping people meet	New Forms of	understanding of American		and Critical Thinking
	heir economic needs and	Entertainment	society at the turn of the	Web-based Resources	Writing
e	expectations.		century. (CRP2,		
		The World of Jim Crow	9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	<i>Up from Slavery</i> by Booker	Summative Assessment:
	5.1.12.D.6.c			T. Washington. Chapters 1,	America Pathways to the
	Analyze the successes and	The Changing Roles of	Students will read	2, 5, and 17.	Present, Prentice Hall,
	ailures of efforts to	Women	selections from Booker T.	http://www.alcyone.com/m	2004, Chapter Review and
	expand women's rights,		Washington and W.E.B. Du	ax/lit/slavery/	Assessment
	ncluding the	Twenty-First Century	Bois. Students will take		
	vork of important leaders	Themes and Skills include:	notes on each chapter and	The Souls of Black Folk by	Alternative Assessments:
	i.e., Elizabeth Cady	• The Four C's	participate in a group	W.E.B. Du Bois. Chapters	http://www.schrockguide.n
	Stanton, Susan B.	 Global Awareness 	discussion. Next, students	1, 2, and 3.	et/assessment-and-
	Anthony, Alice Paul,	 Civic Literacy 	will re-read Du Bois's	http://www.bartleby.com/1	rubrics.html
	and Lucy Stone) and the	 Financial Literacy 	Chapter 3 and discuss his	<u>14/</u>	TD
	eventual ratification of		opinion of Booker T.	611: -4 C41 - M -4:	Types of Assessments:
	he Oth Amondment	Objectives	Washington. Students will research both activists'	"History of the Motion Picture"	https://www.teachthought.c
1	9th Amendment.				om/pedagogy/6-types-
Т	OH 0 10 6 Compare the	Students will:	positions and defend their	https://www.britannica.com/art/history-of-the-motion-	assessment-learning
	RH.9-10.6. Compare the ooint of view of two or		favorite in a short paper.		Performance based
_	nore authors in regards	Examine the philosophical	(RI.9-10.2, RI.9-10.9, W.9-10.7, W.9-10.8)	<u>picture</u>	evaluation using rubrics
	o how they treat the same	debate between public	······································	"The Very First Motion	(http://rubistar.4teachers.or
	or similar topics,	education advocates.	Students will watch one of	Picture" Short documentary	g/index.php)
	ncluding which details		the world's first motion	and clip.	g/ macx.pnp)
	hey include and		pictures and read about the	and onp.	Portfolio of student work
·	ncy include and		pictures and read about the		1 Official of Student Work

emphasize in their	Understand how new forms	history of the motion	https://www.youtube.com/	
respective accounts.	of entertainment	picture. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	watch?v=dDmAxdLvdQ4	Oral presentations
	transformed leisure time.			
RH.9-10.9. Compare and		Students will complete the	Jim Crow Laws 7-Lesson	Self-evaluation, Peer
contrast treatments of the	Examine the Jim Crow	7-lesson series on Jim Crow	Series	evaluation
same topic, or of various	Laws and explain how	Laws. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	Lesson 1: The Economics	
perspectives, in several	these laws harmed African		of Jim Crow	Scavenger Hunt: Create
primary and secondary	Americans and American	Students will read "Are	Lesson 2: Fighting Jim	questions based on a topic
sources; analyze how they	society as a whole.	Women Human Beings?"	Crow in the Schools	or a chapter.
relate in terms of themes	-	by Charlotte Perkins	Lesson 3: Black Pioneers	·
and significant historical	Understanding the changing	Gilman and discuss her	Lesson 4: The Jim Crow	Film Project: Ask groups to
concepts.	role of women in this time	main argument. (RI.9-10.2,	Years	write and film a 5-10
•	period.	RI.9-10.9, SL.9-10.1)	Lesson 5: Read All About	minute movie based on the
	•	,	It	topic or subject.
			Lesson 6: The Law and	
			Politics of Jim Crow	
			Lesson 7: Understanding	
			Lynching During the Era of	
			Jim Crow	
			http://www.pbs.org/wnet/ji	
			mcrow/education_lessonpla	
			n.html	
				
			"Are Women Human	
			Beings?" by Charlotte	
			Perkins Gilman	
			https://ehistory.osu.edu/exh	
			ibitions/1912/1912documen	
			ts/arewomen	
			ts/ are w official	
6.1.12.D.5.a	Topics	Instructors will select text	America Pathways to the	Formative Assessment:
Analyze government	- 0 P -02	and experiences from	Present, Prentice Hall,	America Pathways to the
policies and other factors	The Pressure to Expand	American Pathways to the	2004, Chapter 17 Becoming	Present, Prentice Hall,
that promoted innovation,		Present to provide a	a World Power, 1890-1915	2004, Section Reading
entrepreneurship, and	The Spanish-American War	foundation of		Comprehension Questions
industrialization in New	~p	understanding of the rise of	Web-based Resources	
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Jersey and the United States during this period.

6.1.12.D.6.b

Compare and contrast the foreign policies of American presidents during this time period, and analyze how these presidents contributed to the United States becoming a world power.

RH.9-10.9. Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic, or of various perspectives, in several primary and secondary sources; analyze how they relate in terms of themes and significant historical concepts.

A New Foreign Policy

Debating America's New Role

Twenty-First Century
Themes and Skills include:

- The Four C's
- Global Awareness
- Civic Literacy

Objectives

Students will:

Understand the growth of American imperialism and its impact on the global scale.

Explore the factors that contributed to the Spanish-American War.

Understand Roosevelt's "Big Stick" diplomacy and its implications.

American imperialism. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)

Students will view the video "Why did the United States Invade Cuba?" Then, students will complete the Spanish-American War lesson plan and webquest to learn about the growth of American imperialism and its effect on other nations. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)

Students will read a contemporary argument about the benefits of empire in the article "In Defense of Empire" and compare the ideas in the article to the early imperial period in America. (RI.9-10.2, RI.9-10.9)

Students will be introduced to the concept of "Big Stick" diplomacy by reading an article. Then students will discuss how Roosevelt's diplomatic strategy effects US-foreign relations at the start of the 20th century.

(9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)

"Why did the United States Invade Cuba?" video http://historicalthinkingmatters.org/spanishamericanwar/

The Spanish-American War Lesson Plan https://edsitement.neh.gov/l esson-plan/spanishamerican-war#sectthelesson and webquest https://edsitement.neh.gov/s tudent-resource/spanishamerican-war-webquest

"In Defense of Empire" by Robert D. Kaplan http://www.theatlantic.com/ magazine/archive/2014/04/i n-defense-ofempire/358645/

"Big Stick Diplomacy"
http://www.encyclopedia.co
history/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/big-stick-diplomacy

Defining America's Role in the World Lesson Plan http://www.theodoreroosevelt.org/site/c.elKSIdOWIj8 and Critical Thinking Writing

Summative Assessment:

America Pathways to the Present, Prentice Hall, 2004, Chapter Review and Assessment

Alternative Assessments:

http://www.schrockguide.n et/assessment-andrubrics.html

Types of Assessments: https://www.teachthought.c om/pedagogy/6-typesassessment-learning

Performance based evaluation using rubrics (http://rubistar.4teachers.org/index.php)

Portfolio of student work

Oral presentations

Self-evaluation, Peer evaluation

Scavenger Hunt: Create questions based on a topic or a chapter.

		Students will complete the lesson plan Defining America's Role in the World. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4) Students will complete the lesson plan President Roosevelt: Foreign Policy Statesman or Bully? To learn about the varying perspectives on Teddy Roosevelt. (CRP8, 9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	H/b.8706921/k.C71B/Lesson 1 4.htm President Roosevelt: Foreign Policy Statesman or Bully? Lesson Plan http://www.pbs.org/kenburns/the-roosevelts/classroom/lesson-plans/#statesman	Film Project: Ask groups to write and film a 5-10 minute movie based on the topic or subject.
6.1.12.D.5.b	Topics	Instructors will select text	America Pathways to the	Formative Assessment:
Evaluate how events led	The Origins of	and experiences from	Present, Prentice Hall,	America Pathways to the
to the creation of labor and	The Origins of Progressivism	American Pathways to the Present to provide a	2004, Chapter 18 The Progressive Reform Era,	Present, Prentice Hall, 2004, Section Reading
agricultural organizations	1 Togressivisiii	foundation of	1890 - 1920	Comprehension Questions
that protect the rights of	Progressive Legislation	understanding of the	10,0 1,20	and Critical Thinking
workers.		Progressive Era.	Web-based Resources	Writing
	Progressivism Under Taft	(8.1.12.A.2, RI.9-10.2,	The Progressive Era: How	_
6.1.12.D.5.d	and Wilson	RI.9-10.9)	Progressive Were the	Summative Assessment:
Relate varying	g . cc		Progressives? Lesson Plan	America Pathways to the
immigrants'	Suffrage at Last	Cturdonto vuillo amendato the	http://historyproject.ucdavis	Present, Prentice Hall,
experiences to gender, race, ethnicity, or	Twenty-First Century	Students will complete the lesson plan The Progressive	<u>.edu/lessons/bestofyolo/doc</u> uments/EditedHowProgress	2004, Chapter Review and Assessment
occupation.	Themes and Skills include:	Era: How Progressive Were	iveWeretheProgressives.pdf	Assessment
	• The Four C's	the Progressives?	1.0 oremer regressives.pur	Alternative Assessments:
6.1.12.A.6.a	 Global Awareness 	(9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	Life as a Muckraker Lesson	http://www.schrockguide.n
Evaluate the effectiveness	Civic Literacy		Plan	et/assessment-and-
of Progressive reforms in	•	Be a muckraker: Students	http://library.mtsu.edu/tps/l	rubrics.html
preventing unfair business	Objectives	will play the role of muckraker during the	essonplans&ideas/Lesson_	

practices and political corruption and in promoting social justice. 6.1.12.A.6.b Evaluate the ways in which women organized to promote government policies (i.e., abolition, women's suffrage, and the temperance movement) designed to address injustice, inequality, workplace safety, and immorality.	Students will: Understand the Progressive Era as a time of great social change. Examine the Suffrage Movement and appreciate the steps women took to gain the right to vote.	Progressive Era. (SL.9-10.1, SL.9-10.2) Students will experience a two-week intensive lesson plan to learn about women's suffrage. (9.3.12.HT-RFB.4)	Plan Life As Muckraker.pdf Women's Suffrage: Their Rights and Nothing Less Lesson Plan http://www.loc.gov/teacher s/classroommaterials/lesson s/women-rights/	Types of Assessments: https://www.teachthought.c om/pedagogy/6-types- assessment-learning Performance based evaluation using rubrics (http://rubistar.4teachers.or g/index.php) Portfolio of student work Oral presentations Self-evaluation, Peer evaluation Scavenger Hunt: Create questions based on a topic or a chapter. Film Project: Ask groups to write and film a 5-10 minute movie based on the topic or subject.
				1 0
6.1.12.C.6.a Evaluate the effectiveness of labor and agricultural organizations in improving economic opportunities for various groups.	Topics African American Labor Unions "Scientific Racism" Contributions of African American Inventors	Students will examine how industrialization influenced workers to organize to improve working conditions and protect the workers. However, African Americans were often excluded from participating in Labor Unions. Students	The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Nine, Post-Reconstruction and the Origins of the Progressive Era, The Rise of Labor Unions	Formative Assessment: The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Nine, Post-Reconstruction and the Origins of the Progressive Era, Common Core Activity, Saum Song Bo,

6.3 Active Citizenship in the 21st Century: All students will acquire the skills needed to be active, informed citizens who value diversity and promote cultural understanding by working collaboratively to address the challenges that are inherent in living in an interconnected world.)

Ida Wells

Objectives

Students will:

- Learn about African Americans and white Labor Unions during the Industrial Revolution.
- Expand their understanding of racism when reading about "Scientific Racism"
- Understand the contributions of African American inventors.
- Consider the contributions of Ida Wells and her contributions to freedom.

complete a project-based learning activity to learn about white and black labor unions during the Industrial Revolution. (CRP2, CRP8)

Students will expand their understanding of racism by reading and responding to text-dependent questions regarding, "Scientific Racism" (RI.9-10.2, RI.9-10.9, CRP2)

Students will learn about African American inventors via a classroom PowerPoint and discussion. (**CRP8**)

Students read about Ida Wells and respond to textdependent questions. (CRP8) The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Nine, Post-Reconstruction and the Origins of the Progressive Era, Scientific Racism

The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Nine, Post-Reconstruction and the Origins of the Progressive Era, African American Inventors PPT

The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Nine, Post-Reconstruction and the Origins of the Progressive Era, Ida B. Wells "A Chinese View of the Statue of Liberty" (1885)

The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive Curriculum, Unit Nine, Post-Reconstruction and the Origins of the Progressive Era, Student Assessment

Key Vocabulary: Homestead Act, Great Plains, reservation, Massacre at Wounded Knee, Dawes Act, homesteader, monetary policy, Sherman Silver Purchase Act, Populist, Gilded Age, laissez-faire, blue law, Pendleton Civil Service Act, *Munn v. Illinois*, suburb, tenement, nativism, prohibition, imperialism, nationalism, annex, banana republic, Progressive Era, muckraker, Bull Moose Party, Federal Reserve System

Accommodations and Modifications:

Students with special needs: Support staff will be available to aid students related to IEP specifications. 504 accommodations will also be attended to by all instructional leaders. Physical expectations and modifications, alternative assessments, and scaffolding strategies will be used to support

this learning. The use of Universal Design for Learning (UDL) will be considered for all students as teaching strategies are considered.

ELL/ESL students: Students will be supported according to the recommendations for "can do's" as outlined by WIDA – https://www.wida.us/standards/CAN_DOs/. This particular unit has limited language barriers due to the physical nature of the curriculum.

Students at risk of school failure: Formative and summative data will be used to monitor student success at first signs of failure student work will be reviewed o determine support. This may include parent consultation, basic skills review and differentiation strategies. With considerations to UDL, time may be a factor in overcoming developmental considerations. More time and will be made available with a certified instructor to aid students in reaching the standards.

English Language Learners

- Provide opportunities for students to connect with people of similar backgrounds (e.g. conversations via digital tool such as SKYPE, experts from the community helping with a project, journal articles, and biographies).
- Speak and display terminology
- Teacher modeling
- Peer modeling
- Provide ELL students with multiple literacy strategies.
- Word walls
- Use peer readers
- Give page numbers to help the students find answers
- Provide a computer for

Special Education

- Provide opportunities for students to connect with people of similar backgrounds (e.g. conversations via digital tool such as SKYPE, experts from the community helping with a project, journal articles, and biographies).
- Utilize modifications & accommodations delineated in the student's IEP
- Work with paraprofessional
- Use multi-sensory teaching approaches.
- Work with a partner
- Provide concrete examples
- Restructure lesson using UDL principals

At-Risk

- Provide opportunities for students to connect with people of similar backgrounds (e.g. conversations via digital tool such as SKYPE, experts from the community helping with a project, journal articles, and biographies).
- Using visual demonstrations, illustrations, and models
- Give directions/instructions verbally and in simple written format. Oral prompts can be given.
- Peer Support
- Increase one on one time
- Teachers may modify instructions by modeling what the student is expected to do
- Instructions may be printed out in large print and hung

Gifted and Talented

- Students may plan and organize a conversation via digital tools for the class
- Inquiry-based instruction
- Independent study
- Higher order thinking skills
- Adjusting the pace of lessons
- Interest based content
- Real world scenarios
- Student Driven Instruction
- Use project-based learning
- Structure the learning around explaining or solving a social or community-based issue.
- Collaborate with after-school programs or clubs to extend learning opportunities.
- William and Mary Social
 Studies curriculum for gifted learners:
 https://k12.kendallhunt.com/program/william-mary-gifted-social-studies-curriculum

written work

- Provide two sets of textbooks, one for home and one for school
- Provide visual aides
- Provide additional time to complete a task
- Use graphic organizers

- (http://www.cast.org/our -work/about-udl.html#.VXmoXcfD_UA).
- Provide students with multiple choices for how they can represent their understandings (e.g. multisensory techniquesauditory/visual aids; pictures, illustrations, graphs, charts, data tables, multimedia, modeling).
- up for the student to see during the time of the lesson.
- Review behavior
 expectations and make
 necessary adjustments for
 personal space or other
 behaviors as needed.
- Structure lessons around questions that are authentic, relate to students' interests, social/family background and knowledge of their community.

Career Ready Practices:

CRP2: Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.

CRP8: Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.

Integration of Technology Standards NJSLS 8:

8.1.12.A.2: Produce and edit a multi-page digital document for a commercial or professional audience and present it to peers and/or professionals in that related area for review.

Integration of 21st Century Standards NJSLS 9:

9.3.12.HT-RFB.4: Demonstrate leadership qualities and collaboration with others.

Interdisciplinary Connections: ELA-NJSLS/ELA:

RI.9-10.2: Determine a central idea of a text and analyze how it is developed and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

- **RI.9-10.9:** Analyze and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and literary significance, (e.g., Washington's Farewell Address the Gettysburg Address, Roosevelt's Four Freedoms speech, King's "Letter from Birmingham Jail", Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen, U.N. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, etc.), including how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.
- **W.9-10.7**: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
- **W.9-10.8**. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation (MLA or APA Style Manuals).
- **SL.9-10.1:** Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on *grades* 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- **SL.9-10.2:** Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, qualitatively, orally) evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source.