GRADE 7

#### EPSD Unit 6: Matter and Energy in Organisms and Ecosystems Third Marking Period

<b>Overview:</b> Students analyze and interpret data, develop models, construct arguments, and demonstrate a deeper understanding of the cycling of matter, the flow of energy, and resources in ecosystems. They are able to study patterns of interactions among organisms within an ecosystem. They consider biotic and abiotic factors in an ecosystem and the effects these factors have on populations. They also understand that the limits of resources influence the growth of organisms and populations, which may result in competition for those limited resources. The crosscutting concepts of matter and energy, systems and system models, patterns, and cause and effect provide a framework for understanding the disciplinary core ideas. Students demonstrate grade-appropriate proficiency in analyzing and interpreting data, developing models, and constructing arguments. Students are also expected to use these practices to demonstrate understanding of the core ideas.		HMH Science Dimensions Program Resources Module C		
		Unit 1: Mater and Energy and Living Systems Unit Video (giant panda eating); Why it Matters p. 2; Unit Starter p. 3; Unit Project p. 3I; Unit Review pp. 59-62; Vocabulary p. 3G; Unit Connections p. 58; Unit Performance Task pp. 63-64		
		<b>Standard for all Units:</b> (D) Interactive Multilingual Glossary; (D/P) Unit Pretest; (D) Lesson Quizzes; (D/P) Unit Test		
		<b>Note:</b> Refer to the Curriculum Alignment Common Language (CACL) Guide to decipher acronyms.		
		<b>Lesson 1:</b> Matter and Energy in Organisms pp. 4- 23	<b>Lesson 2:</b> Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration pp. 24-41	<b>Lesson 3:</b> Matter and Energy in Ecosystems pp. 42-57
		D/P – WIM Questions p. 2	D/P – WIM Questions p. 2	D/P – WIM Questions p. 2
		D/P- CYEI (video) What happened to the matter and energy that were in	D/P- CYEI (digital picture) How can these microscopic organisms be	D/P- CYEI (video) How could the reintroduction of wolves to Yellowstone have
and interpret data to provide	Instructional Days: 40-45	these fruits when they were first picked? p. 5	so important for life on Earth? p. 25	led to an increase in the beaver population? p. 43
evidence for the effects of resource availability on organisms and populations of organisms in an ecosystem.		P- ENB (prompt) Gather evidence to explain what happened to the matter	P- ENB (prompt) Gather evidence to explain why phytoplankton are so	P- ENB (prompt) Gather evidence to explain how the return of wolves caused

#### **EPSD Curriculum and**

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(MS-LS2-2) Construct an explanation that predicts patterns of interactions among organisms across multiple ecosystems. (MS-LS2-3) Develop a model to describe the cycling of matter and flow of energy among living and nonliving parts of an ecosystem.

**Objective 1:** Students will: Use cause-and-effect relationships to predict the effect of resource availability on organisms and populations in natural systems. Make predictions about the impact within and across ecosystems of competitive, predatory, or mutually beneficial relationships as abiotic (e.g., floods, habitat loss) or biotic (e.g., predation) components change.

**Objective 2:** Students will develop a model to describe the cycling of matter and energy among living and nonliving parts of an ecosystem.

**Topics:** Biotic and Abiotic Factors; Populations and Communities; Relationships in Ecosystems; Food Webs; Biomes; Succession; and Twenty-First Century Themes and Skills (TFCTS) to include: The Four C's, Life and Career Skills, Information and Media literacy, Global Awareness, and Environmental Literacy. and energy in the decomposed fruits. p. 5 D/P- Atoms Are the **Building Blocks of Matter:** Elements of the Human Body, by Mass (Students explore chart online to learn about the elements that make up the human body.) p. 7 D/P- Atoms Bond to Form Molecules (Students use drawing tools to differentiate hydrogen, carbon, oxygen atoms.) p. 8 D/P- DTM Analyze Size and

D/P- DTM Analyze Size and Scale of Matter (Students examine models to reinforce the organization of matter and calculate the percent of a whole, gathering information from the text.) p. 9 D/P- Energy in Organisms: Energy Sources of Plants and Animals (Students explore photo to find out how energy flows through organisms.) pp. 9-10 important for life on Earth. p. 25 D/P- Analyze the Chemistry of Cells (Students go online to view the video of the chemical reaction in the flower.) p. 26 D/P- Chemical Reactions: **Explore a Chemical Reaction (Students** explore hotspots online to learn more about the chemical reaction between the flower and the chemical solution.) pp. 26-27 **D/P-** Chemical Equations (Students build a chemical equation that shows the reaction between water and carbon dioxide.) p. 27 D/P- Carbon-Based Molecules: Molecular Structure of Foods (Students go online to take a closer look at foods that have food molecules

Yellowstone's beaver population to increase. p. 43 P- ENB (prompt) How do you think the beavers, elk, deer, and wolves are related in a food web? p. 46 D/P- HOL Activity Model Energy Flow in an Ecosystem p. 47 P- ENB (prompt) What happens to producer populations in Yellowstone when elk and deer populations become smaller? How might these changes explain the increase in the beaver population? p. 48 P- ENB (prompt) How might the wolves help increase the plant growth that stabilizes the rivers the beavers rely on to live? p. 50 D/P- ENGIT Analyze a Solution: Students consider the benefits of artificial

trees exchanging carbon

Essential Questions: How and why do organisms interact with their environment and what are the effects of these interactions? How do changes in the availability of matter and energy effect populations in an ecosystem? How do relationships among organisms, in an ecosystem, effect populations? How can you explain the stability of an ecosystem by tracing the flow of matter and energy?	D/P- Organisms Need Sources of Matter and Energy (Students go online to record their intake of food and classify it as either plant or animal matter; students also use photos and text to cite the sources of three organisms' matter and energy.) pp. 11-12 P- ENB (prompt) Which group of organisms is breaking down the matter and using the energy in the decaying fruit from the beginning of the lesson? Students record evidence in their ENB. p. 13 D/P- HOL Activity Investigate Decomposition (Students observe plant matter to construct an explanation of how soil conditions affect the rate of decomposition.) pp. 14- 15 D/P- ENGIT Explore Bioremediation Students consider the limitations of bioremediation and its	that provide energy.) pp. 27-28 D/P- Model a Chemical Reaction (Students go online to differentiate between molecules that are the reactants and molecules that are the products.) p. 28 P- ENB (prompt) Students identify areas on the map where phytoplankton might be the main producers and identify how much primary productivity is found in areas where phytoplankton are abundant.) p. 29 D/P- HOL Activity Investigate the Effect of Sunlight on Elodea (Students observe an aquatic plant, Elodea, to determine the relationship between sunlight and carbon dioxide uptake by the plant.) pp. 30-31 D/P- Photosynthesis: Cytoplasmic Streaming	dioxide and oxygen in urban areas. p. 51 P- CER Students make a claim, and support it with evidence, as to why water, carbon and nitrogen all have cycles. p. 51 D/P- LS Diagram the Cycling of Matter p. 52 D/P- TIF (enrich) People in Science: Charles Elton, Ecologist pp. 53-54 D- Hands-On Labs; Biomagnification; Propose Your Own Path D/P- Lesson Self Check pp. 55-57 D- Lesson Quiz D-Make Your Own Study Guide P- DI (ELL/RTI) p. 3G P- Extension p. 3G P- COLLAB p. 3H P- Connections to Other Disciplines p. 3H
			D-Science Safety HB D- CCC-HB D- ELA-HB

16 a D/P- Relating Cycling of p	explore online to learn about how	D-M-HB D- SEP-HB
D/P- Relating Cycling of		D- SEP-HB
	nhotosunthosis tokos	D SEI IID
Matter to Transfer of	photosynthesis takes	D-ScienceSaurus Reference
Matter to Transfer of a	place in chloroplast.) p.	НВ
Energy: Energy and Matter	32	
Are Conserved (Students	D/P- ENGIT Explore Use of	D- YSI Simulation How Does
go online to show the	Algae as Biofuel (Students	a Tabletop Biosphere
sequence of how matter	read text and explain why	Work?
and energy are used in the	algal biofuels have	
	advantages over	
	nonrenewable fossil fuels.	
of the matter and energy	Students may also	
in the decaying fruits have r	research other forms of	
	renewable biofuels such	
evidence. p. 17 a	as, ethanol, sugarcane, or	
D/P- LS Cite Evidence for	sunflowers.) p. 33	
Conservation of Matter	D/P- Cellular Respiration	
and Energy (Students use (	(Students explore	
examples of the life of a	hotspots online to learn	
tree to write a short r	more about cellular	
explanatory text that r	respiration.) p. 34	
explains how matter and	D/P- DTM Compare	
energy were not created	Reactants and Products	
or destroyed over the (	(Students analyze the	
course of the tree's life; r	reactants and products of	
students describe the flow	cellular respiration to	
of matter and energy in	observe and understand	
their explanation.) p. 18	that the number of atoms	
	of each type is the same	
D/P- TIF (enrich)	before and after the	
Chemotrophs pp. 19-20 r	reaction.) p. 35	
	D/P- LS Relate	
F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F	Photosynthesis and	

D- Hands-On Labs; Cosmic	Cellular Respiration	
Dust; Propose Your Own	(Students complete the	
Path	diagram that shows the	
	relationship between	
D/P- Lesson Self Check pp.	reactants and products of	
21-23	photosynthesis and	
D- Lesson Quiz	cellular respiration;	
D-Make Your Own Study	students also write an	
Guide	explanation to describe	
	the relationship between	
P- DI (ELL/RTI) p. 3G	the starting reactants and	
P- Extension p. 3G	the products of	
P- COLLAB p. 3H	photosynthesis and	
P- Connections to Other	cellular respiration.) p. 36	
Disciplines p. 3H	P- ENB (prompt) How do	
	organisms use the	
D-Science Safety HB	products of	
D- CCC-HB	photosynthesis from	
D- ELA-HB	phytoplankton? Students	
D-M-HB	record answers in their	
D- SEP-HB	ENB. p. 36	
D-ScienceSaurus		
Reference HB	D/P- TIF (enrich)	
	Fermentation pp. 37-38	
	D- Hands-On Labs;	
	Primary Productivity;	
	Propose Your Own Path	
	D/P- Lesson Self Check	
	pp. 39-41	
	D- Lesson Quiz	
	D-Make Your Own Study	
	Guide	

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	P- DI (ELL/RTI) p. 3G P- Extension p. 3G P- COLLAB p. 3H P- Connections to Other Disciplines p. 3H D-Science Safety HB D- CCC-HB D- ELA-HB D-M-HB D-ScienceSaurus Reference HB D- SEP-HB D-ScienceSaurus Reference HB D- VBP Photosynthesis D- VL Observing Photosynthesis D- VL What Affects Photosynthesis Rate?		

Curriculum Alignment Common Language (CACL) Guide 6-8			
Acronym	Word/Phrase	Description	
CER	Claims Evidence Reasoning	Students make a claim and gather evidence along the way (during EXPLORATORY activities) to support claim.	
ССС-НВ	Crosscutting Handbook	Students who need extra support in grasping concepts or to refresh student knowledge of skills.	
CYEI	Can You Explain It	Lesson phenomenon used to ENGAGE students in learning at the beginning of the lesson.	
CYSI	Can You Solve It	Lesson phenomenon used to ENGAGE students in learning at the beginning of the lesson.	
D	Digital	Program resources and features in interactive digital form.	
DI (ELL/RTI) Extension COLLAB Connections to Other Disciplines	Differentiated Instruction (English Language Learner/Response to Intervention) Collaboration Connections to Other Disciplines	A page that lists all learning activities used to differentiate learning, engage students in collaborative activities and connect learning to other subjects.	
DTM	Do the Math	Integrated subject learning.	
ENB	Evidence Notebook	Student notebook or journal used to gather evidence during EXPLORATORY learning activities to support their claims.	
ENGIT	Engineer It	Integrated subject learning.	
ELA-HB	English Language Arts Handbook	Students who need extra support in grasping concepts or to refresh student knowledge of skills.	
HOL	Hands-On Lab	Activities or experiments that enable students to demonstrate scientific procedures and analysis.	
LS	Language SmArts	Integrated subject learning.	

M-HB	Math Handbook	Students who need extra support in grasping concepts or to refresh student knowledge of skills.
Р	Print	Program resources and features in print form.
SEP-HB	Science and Engineer Practices Handbook	Students who need extra support in grasping concepts or to refresh student knowledge of skills.
TIF	Take It Further (enrich)	Enrichment activities for students in digital or print.
VBP	Video Based Project	Real life videos related to science and/or engineering that enable students to demonstrate mastery of performance expectations.
VL	Virtual Lab	Fully interactive simulations in which students perform experiments, collect data and answer questions.
WIM	Why It Matters	Questions related to lessons within each unit that asks students to consider how science affects the world around them.
YSI	You Solve It (Simulation)	Open-ended simulation-based learning with multiple answer options.