### **Practices**

#### MP5 Use appropriate tools strategically.

Fifth graders consider the available tools (including estimation) when solving a mathematical problem and decide when certain tools might be helpful. For instance, they may use unit cubes to fill a rectangular prism and then use a ruler to measure the dimensions. They use graph paper to accurately create graphs and solve problems or make predictions from real world data.

#### MP6 Attend to precision.

Students continue to refine their mathematical communication skills by using clear and precise language in their discussions with others and in their own reasoning. Students use appropriate terminology when referring to expressions, fractions, geometric figures, and coordinate grids. They are careful about specifying units of measure and state the meaning of the symbols they choose. For instance, when figuring out the volume of a rectangular prism they record their answers in cubic units.

#### MP7 Look for and make use of structure.

In fifth grade, students look closely to discover a pattern or structure. For instance, students use properties of operations as strategies to add, subtract, multiply and divide with whole numbers, fractions, and decimals. They examine numerical patterns and relate them to a rule or a graphical representation.

#### MP8 Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

Fifth graders use repeated reasoning to understand algorithms and make generalizations about patterns. Students connect place value and their prior work with operations to understand algorithms to fluently multiply multi-digit numbers and perform all operations with decimals to hundredths. Students explore operations with fractions with visual models and begin to formulate generalizations.

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# **CCSS Math Expectations** Checklist



## **Mathematical**

#### MP1 Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

Students solve problems by applying their understanding of operations with whole numbers, decimals, and fractions including mixed numbers. They solve problems related to volume and measurement conversions. Students seek the meaning of a problem and look for efficient ways to represent and solve it. They may check their thinking by asking themselves, "What is the most efficient way to solve the problem?", "Does this make sense?", and "Can I solve the problem in a different way?"

#### MP2 Reason abstractly and quantitatively.

Fifth graders should recognize that a number represents a specific quantity. They connect quantities to written symbols and create a logical representation of the problem at hand, considering both the appropriate units involved and the meaning of quantities. They extend this understanding from whole numbers to their work with fractions and decimals. Students write simple expressions that record calculations with numbers and represent or round numbers using place value concepts.

#### MP3 Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.

In fifth grade, students may construct arguments using concrete referents, such as objects, pictures, and drawings. They explain calculations based upon models and properties of operations and rules that generate patterns. They demonstrate and explain the relationship between volume and multiplication. They refine their mathematical communication skills as they participate in mathematical discussions involving questions like "How did you get that?" and "Why is that true?" They explain their thinking to others and respond to others' thinking.

#### MP4 Model with mathematics.

Students experiment with representing problem situations in multiple ways including numbers, words (mathematical language), pictures, using objects, making a chart, list, or graph, creating equations, etc. Students need opportunities to connect the different representations and explain the connections. They should be able to use all of these representations as needed. Fifth graders should evaluate their results in the context of the situation and whether the results make sense. They also evaluate the utility of models to determine which models are most useful and efficient to solve problems.

#### www.aMathsDictionaryforKids.com

An animated, interactive dictionary for students which explains over 600 common mathematical terms in simple language.





# My checklist of what I can do in 5<sup>th</sup> grade math......

Operations & Algebraic Thinking	I can add, subtract, multiply, and divide decimals to the	I can show fraction products as rectangular areas.	Measurement and Data
Write and interpret numerical expressions:	hundredths using various methods.	I can compare the size of a product to the size of one factor	Convert like measurement units within a
(5.OA.1, 5.OA.2)	add subtract multiply divide	based on the size of the other factor without multiplying.	given measurement system: (5.MD.1)
I can use algebraic expressions and evaluate using	explain how I found the answer		I can do measurement conversions within the same
symbols.		I can explain why multiplying a number by a fraction	system.
I can write/explain simple numerical expressions without	Number & Operations – Fractions	greater than 1 results in a product greater than the number.	I can use these conversions to solve multi-step, real world
finding the answer write explain	Use equivalent fractions as a stratey to add		problems.
	and subtract fractions: (5.NF.1, 5.NF.2)	I can explain why multiplying a number by a fraction less	
Analyze patterns and relationships: (5.0A.3)	I can use equivalent fractions to add/subtract fractions	than 1 results in a product smaller than the number.	Represent and interpret data: (5.MD.2)
I can create a function table (input/output).	with unlike denominators.	I can solve real-world problems involving multiplication of	I can make a line plot to display a set of measurements in
	add subtract	fractions and mixed numbers using visual fraction models.	fractions of a unit (1/2, 1/4, 1/8).
I can explain the rule.	I can solve word problems involving addition and	I can explain division of a unit fraction by a whole number.	
I can graph the ordered pairs.	subtraction of fractions including unlike denominators.		I can solve problems with the information on the line plot.
		I can find the quotient of a division problem for a unit fraction and whole number.	Goometrie messurement understand
I can explain my graph.	I can use benchmark fractions and number sense to estimate.	naction and whole number.	Geometric measurement – understand concepts of volume and relate volume to
	estimate.	I can explain division of a whole number by unit fraction	multiplication and to addition:
Number & Operations in Base 10 Understand the place value system:	I can check for the reasonableness of my answers.	I can find the quotient of a division problem for a whole	(5.MD.3, 5.MD.4, 5.MD.5)
(5.NBT.1, 5.NBT.2, 5.NBT.3, 5.NBT.4)		number and a unit fraction.	I can use a unit cube to measure volume.
I can determine that a digit represents ten times what it	Apply and extend previous understandings	Lean calve real world problems involving division of unit	
would be in the place to its right and one-tenth to its left.	of multiplication and division to multiply	I can solve real world problems involving division of unit fractions by whole numbers.	I can identify the volume of a solid figure in cubic units.
	and divide fractions: (5.NF.3, 5.NF.4, 5.NF.5, 5.NF.6, 5.NF.7)	<u> </u>	I can measure volume by counting unit cubes.
I can explain the powers of ten.	I can explain a fraction as division of the numerator by the	I can solve real world problems involving division of whole numbers by unit fractions.	
I can explain the pattern in placement of a decimal point	denominator.	numbers by unit fractions.	I can find the volume of a right rectangular prism using
using a power of ten.		Goomotry	unit cubes
_	I can solve word problems involving division and write the	Geometry	I can show volume of a right rectangular prism by
I can read/write decimals to thousandths using numerals,	remainder as a fraction.	to solve real-world and mathematical	multiplying the edge lengths.
number names, and expanded form read write	I can explain the product of a whole number and a fraction	problems: (5.G.1, 5.G.2)	I can show volume of a right rectangular prism by
	using a visual fraction model.	I can identify the parts of a coordinate plane.	multiplying the height by the area of the base.
I can compare two decimals to thousandths using <, >, =.	Loop symbols the product of two fractions value a visual		
I can round decimals to any place.	I can explain the product of two fractions using a visual fraction model.	I can plot a given point on the plane using ordered pairs.	I can use I x w x h and b x h to find volume for right
Today round doomalo to dry place.		I can represent and interpret real world and math problems	rectangular prisms in real world problems.
Perform operations with multi-digit whole	I can create a story to describe the equations.	by graphing points on the coordinate plane.	I can find the volume of a solid figure made of two non-
numbers and with decimals to hundredths:	I can find the area of a rectangle with fractional sides by		overlapping parts by adding the volumes of the two right
(5.NBT.5, 5.NBT.6, 5.NBT.7)	tiling.	Classify two dimensional figures into categories	rectangular prisms in real world problems
I can multiply multi-digit of whole numbers.		Classify two-dimensional figures into categories based on their properties: (5.G.3, 5.G.4)	
Loop divide four digit whole numbers by two digit whole	I can show the area is the same as would be found through multiplication.	I can identify attributes and categories of two-dimensional	How to use checklist:
I can divide four-digit whole numbers by two-digit whole numbers.	maniphodion.	figures.	Show the date of when you were able to
<u> </u>	I can multiply fractional side lengths to find the area of	<u> </u>	do the math expectation.
I can show/explain the results of division using	rectangles.	I can classify two-dimensional figures in a hierarchy according to their attributes.	Show an example of what you did in a
equations, arrays, or area models.		according to their attributes.	journal.